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Success and Nothing Less

SAMPLE ESSAY PACK

İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA

En Çok Çıkan Essay Konuları Ve Örnekleri



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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 1 – EDUCATION

Question

Some people believe that university education should be free for everyone. Others think students should pay for their studies. Discuss both views and give your opinion.

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈290 kelime)

Introduction

University education plays a crucial role in shaping individuals' futures, and there is ongoing debate about whether it should be free for everyone. While some people argue that students should not bear the financial burden, others believe that paying for education has important benefits. In my opinion, a shared-cost system is the most practical approach.

Body Paragraph 1

On the one hand, providing free university education promotes equal opportunities. Many students from low-income backgrounds are unable to pursue higher education due to financial constraints, which may prevent talented individuals from achieving their academic goals. If tuition fees were eliminated, access to universities would depend on ability rather than economic status. Moreover, a well-educated population contributes significantly to economic growth, as graduates are more likely to become skilled professionals who drive innovation and productivity in society.

Body Paragraph 2

On the other hand, requiring students to pay for their studies has its advantages. Funding higher education entirely through government expenditure places a heavy financial burden on the state and may reduce resources available for maintaining educational standards. When students contribute financially, they tend to value their studies more and take greater responsibility for their academic performance. A balanced approach, such as offering scholarships or affordable loans to disadvantaged students while others pay a reasonable portion, ensures fairness and sustainability.

Conclusion

In conclusion, although free university education is an attractive idea, a shared-cost model is a more effective and realistic solution. This system allows students from all backgrounds to access higher education while maintaining quality standards and ensuring long-term sustainability.



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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
free of charge	ücretsiz
equal opportunities	eşit fırsatlar
low-income backgrounds	düşük gelirlili aileler
pursue higher education	üniversite eğitimi almak
financial constraints	maddi kısıtlamalar
academic goals	akademik hedefler
economic status	ekonomik durum
economic growth	ekonomik büyüme
skilled professionals	nitelikli profesyoneller
financial burden	matli yük
maintain the quality of education	eğitimin kalitesini korumak
allocate sufficient resources	yeterli kaynak ayırmak
educational standards	eğitim standartları
take responsibility	sorumluluk almak
academic performance	akademik başarı
balanced approach	dengeli yaklaşım
financial support	maddi destek
disadvantaged students	dezavantajlı öğrenciler
shared-cost model	maliyeti paylaşma modeli
in the long term	uzun vadede



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FAYDALI KALİPLER

English Structure	Türkçe Anlam
Many people argue that...	Birçok insan ... olduğunu savunur
This essay will discuss both perspectives before...	Bu yazı her iki görüşü tartışacaktır
On the one hand / On the other hand	Bir yandan / Diğer yandan
As a result, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
Moreover, ...	Dahası, ...
In addition, ...	Ayrıca, ...
In my opinion, ...	Benim görüşüme göre, ...
A more balanced approach would be to...	Daha dengeli bir yaklaşım ... olacaktır
This system ensures both ... and ...	Bu sistem hem ... hem ... sağlar
In conclusion, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
in the long term	uzun vadede
place a heavy financial burden on	ciddi mali yük oluşturmak
contribute significantly to	önemli ölçüde katkı sağlamak
lead to a decline in	düşüşe yol açmak

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ESSAY 2 – TECHNOLOGY

Question

Technology has made our lives easier, but it has also created new problems. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈280 kelime)

Introduction

Technology has transformed modern life, and there is an ongoing debate about its overall impact. While it undoubtedly makes daily tasks easier, it also creates a range of social and psychological challenges. In my opinion, although technology offers many benefits, its drawbacks must not be ignored.

Body Paragraph 1

On the one hand, modern technology significantly improves efficiency in daily life. Smartphones, the internet, and automation allow people to communicate instantly and perform tasks more quickly, saving both time and effort. In the workplace, artificial intelligence reduces the need for manual labour, enabling employees to focus on more creative and complex activities. As a result, technology enhances productivity and convenience, improving overall quality of life.

Body Paragraph 2

On the other hand, technology has several negative consequences. One major issue is social isolation, as many individuals spend excessive amounts of time on digital devices instead of engaging in face-to-face interaction. This can weaken personal relationships and reduce social skills. Another serious problem is technological dependency, where people struggle to perform simple tasks without digital assistance. In my opinion, the key is to use technology in moderation, ensuring it serves human needs rather than dominating daily life.

Conclusion

In conclusion, while technology makes life considerably easier, it also leads to social and psychological problems that must be carefully managed. A balanced approach that maximises benefits while minimising risks is essential.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases (Essay içinden)

English	Türkçe
considerably easier	önemli ölçüde daha kolay
give rise to	sebepl olmak
efficiency	verimlilik
daily life	günlük yaşam
regardless of distance	mesafeden bağımsız
automation	otomasyon
artificial intelligence	yapay zeka
increase productivity	verimliliği artırmak
manual labour	fiziksel emek
negative consequences	olumsuz sonuçlar
social isolation	sosyal izolasyon
excessive amounts of time	aşırı miktarda zaman
face-to-face interaction	yüz yüze iletişim
personal relationships	kişisel ilişkiler
technological dependency	teknoloji bağımlılığı
digital assistance	dijital destek
drawbacks	dezavantajlar
in moderation	ölçülü şekilde
psychological problems	psikolojik sorunlar



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FAYDALI KALIPLAR

English Structure	Türkçe Anlam
There is no doubt that...	Şüphesiz ki...
has made people's lives considerably easier	insanların hayatını önemli ölçüde kolaylaştırdı
has given rise to...	...ya yol açtı
On the one hand / On the other hand	Bir yandan / Diğer yandan
For instance, ...	Örneğin, ...
As a result, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
One major issue is...	En büyük sorunlardan biri ...
This can weaken...	Bu ... zayıflatabilir
In my opinion, ...	Benim görüşüme göre, ...
The key is to...	Asıl önemli olan ...
should not be ignored	göz ardı edilmemeli
In conclusion, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
while ..., olmasına rağmen, ...

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ESSAY 3 – ENVIRONMENT (CLIMATE CHANGE)

Question

Climate change is the biggest threat facing humanity today. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈290 kelime)

Introduction

Climate change is one of the most pressing issues of our time, and there is widespread concern about its impact. While some people may argue that other problems are more urgent, I strongly agree that climate change is the greatest threat facing humanity today.

Body Paragraph 1

Firstly, climate change causes extreme weather conditions, including floods, droughts, and rising sea levels. These events threaten millions of people, particularly those living in coastal and agricultural regions. For example, prolonged droughts can result in food shortages, while floods may destroy infrastructure and displace entire communities. As a result, climate change forces people to migrate in search of safer living conditions.

Body Paragraph 2

Secondly, climate change has serious consequences for public health. Rising temperatures contribute to the spread of infectious diseases and worsen air pollution, causing respiratory problems. Furthermore, environmental degradation reduces access to clean water and natural resources, making survival increasingly difficult for future generations. Although poverty and conflict are significant challenges, climate change exacerbates these issues by creating economic instability and competition for scarce resources.

Conclusion

In conclusion, climate change represents a critical global challenge that requires immediate attention. Governments and individuals must take urgent measures to reduce carbon emissions, invest in renewable energy, and promote sustainable development. Without action, its destructive effects will continue to escalate.

In conclusion, climate change is indeed the greatest challenge facing humanity today, and without urgent measures, its impact will become even more destructive.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases (Essay içinden)

English	Türkçe
widely believed	yaygın olarak inanılan
extreme weather conditions	aşırı hava koşulları
rising sea levels	deniz seviyesinin yükselmesi
prolonged droughts	uzun süreli kuraklık
food shortages	gıda kıtlığı
destroy infrastructure	altyapıyı yok etmek
displace communities	toplulukları yerinden etmek
forced to migrate	göç etmek zorunda kalmak
public health	halk sağlığı
infectious diseases	bulaşıcı hastalıklar
air pollution	hava kirliliği
respiratory problems	solunum problemleri
environmental degradation	çevresel bozulma
natural resources	doğal kaynaklar
global priority	küresel öncelik
immediate action	acil önlem
carbon emissions	karbon salınımı
renewable energy	yenilenebilir enerji
sustainable development	sürdürülebilir kalkınma
urgent measures	acil önlemler



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FAYDALI KALİPLER

English Structure	Türkçe
It is widely believed that...	Yaygın olarak ... olduğu düşünülmektedir
I strongly agree with this view	Bu görüşe kesinlikle katılıyorum
Firstly / Secondly	İlk olarak / İkinci olarak
For example, ...	Örneğin, ...
As a result, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
Moreover, ...	Dahası, ...
Some people argue that...	Bazı insanlar ... olduğunu savunur
However, ...	Ancak, ...
In my opinion, ...	Benim görüşüme göre, ...
should be treated as	... olarak ele alınmalıdır
take immediate action	acil önlem almak
invest in	...'ye yatırım yapmak
In conclusion, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
without urgent measures	acil önlemler olmadan
the greatest challenge	en büyük zorluk

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ESSAY 4 – SOCIAL MEDIA

Question

Social media has a negative effect on young people. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈280 kelime)

Introduction

Social media has become an essential part of modern life, especially for young people. While it offers certain advantages, I strongly agree that social media has a largely negative effect on the younger generation.

Body Paragraph 1

One of the main reasons why social media is harmful is its impact on mental health. Many young people constantly compare themselves with others on platforms such as Instagram or TikTok, which often leads to low self-esteem, anxiety, and even depression. In addition, young users may become obsessed with likes and online approval, causing them to feel unhappy and insecure about their real lives. As a result, social media creates unrealistic expectations and puts unnecessary psychological pressure on teenagers.

Body Paragraph 2

Another serious problem is addictive behaviour. Social media platforms are designed to keep users online for as long as possible, and many young people spend excessive amounts of time scrolling through content instead of focusing on their studies or real-life relationships. This reduces face-to-face interaction and weakens social skills. Furthermore, young users are also exposed to cyberbullying, which can seriously affect their psychological well-being and academic performance.

Conclusion

In conclusion, although social media has some benefits, such as communication and access to information, its negative effects on young people clearly outweigh the advantages. Therefore, social media should be used in moderation, and parents and schools should educate young people about responsible usage.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases (Essay içinden)

English	Türkçe
essential part	vazgeçilmez parça
younger generation	genç nesil
mental health	ruh sağlığı
low self-esteem	düşük özgüven
unrealistic expectations	gerçekçi olmayan beklentiler
psychological pressure	psikolojik baskı
addictive behaviour	bağımlılık yapıcı davranış
excessive amounts of time	aşırı miktarda zaman
face-to-face interaction	yüz yüze iletişim
social skills	sosyal beceriler
cyberbullying	siber zorbalık
psychological well-being	psikolojik iyi oluş
academic performance	akademik başarı
outweigh the advantages	avantajlardan ağır basmak
in moderation	ölçülü şekilde
responsible usage	bilinçli kullanım

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FAYDALI KALIPLAR

English Structure	Türkçe
has become an essential part of...	...'nın vazgeçilmez bir parçası haline geldi
I strongly agree that...	... 'ya kesinlikle katılıyorum
One of the main reasons is...	En temel nedenlerden biri ...
This often leads to...	Bu genellikle ... 'ya yol açar
As a result, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
Another serious problem is...	Bir diğer ciddi sorun ...
are designed to...	... yapmak üzere tasarlanmıştır
instead of yerine
In conclusion, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
clearly outweigh	açıkça daha ağır basmak
should be used in moderation	ölçütü kullanılmalıdır

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ESSAY 5 – HEALTH

Question

Some people believe that individuals are responsible for their own health, while others think the government should take responsibility. Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈285 kelime)

Introduction

Health is one of the most important aspects of human life, and there is an ongoing debate about who should be responsible for maintaining it. While some people argue that individuals should take full responsibility for their own health, others believe that the government plays a more significant role. In my opinion, both sides have valid points; however, I believe that the government has a greater responsibility.

Body Paragraph 1

On the one hand, it is true that individuals are largely responsible for their own health. People make daily lifestyle choices such as what they eat, whether they exercise, and how much they sleep. For example, a person who eats unhealthy food and avoids physical activity is more likely to suffer from obesity and chronic diseases. Therefore, individuals must take responsibility for developing healthy habits and making informed decisions about their well-being.

Body Paragraph 2

On the other hand, the government has a crucial role in protecting public health. Governments are responsible for providing healthcare services, building hospitals, and ensuring access to medical treatment for all citizens. In addition, they can promote healthy lifestyles through public awareness campaigns and by regulating harmful products such as cigarettes and alcohol. Without government intervention, many people, especially those with low income, would not be able to afford proper healthcare.

Conclusion

In conclusion, although individuals should take responsibility for their own lifestyle choices, the government plays a more essential role in maintaining public health. This is because health services and preventive policies can only be effectively implemented at a national level. Therefore, a balanced cooperation between individuals and the government is the most effective solution.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
ongoing debate	süregelen tartışma
take responsibility for	sorumluluk almak
lifestyle choices	yaşam tarzı seçimleri
physical activity	fiziksel aktivite
chronic diseases	kronik hastalıklar
well-being	iyi oluş, sağlık durumu
crucial role	kritik rol
public health	halk sağlığı
healthcare services	sağlık hizmetleri
access to medical treatment	tıbbi tedaviye erişim
public awareness campaigns	kamu bilinçlendirme kampanyaları
regulate harmful products	zararlı ürünleri düzenlemek
government intervention	devlet müdahalesi
low income	düşük gelir
preventive policies	önleyici politikalar
balanced cooperation	dengeli iş birliği
effective solution	etkili çözüm

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FAYDALI KALİPLER

English Structure	Türkçe
there is an ongoing debate about...	... hakkında süregelen bir tartışma vardır
While some people argue that...	Bazı insanlar ... olduğunu savunurken
In my opinion, ...	Benim görüşüme göre, ...
On the one hand...	Bir yandan...
On the other hand...	Öte yandan...
For example, ...	Örneğin, ...
are more likely to...	... yapma olasılığı daha yüksektir
plays a crucial role in...	... 'de kritik rol oynar
Without olmadan
In conclusion, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
This is because...	Bunun nedeni ...

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ESSAY 6 – EDUCATION

Question

Some people think that online education is more effective than traditional classroom education. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈280–300 kelime)

Introduction

In recent years, online education has become increasingly popular, and many people believe that it is more effective than traditional classroom learning. While online education offers several advantages, I partially disagree with this view because I believe that face-to-face education is still more beneficial in many aspects.

Body Paragraph 1

On the one hand, online education provides greater flexibility and convenience for learners. Students can access courses from anywhere in the world and study at their own pace. This is especially useful for people who have full-time jobs or other responsibilities. Moreover, online platforms often offer recorded lectures, which allow students to review difficult topics whenever necessary. As a result, learners can manage their time more efficiently and personalize their learning experience.

Body Paragraph 2

On the other hand, traditional classroom education offers important advantages that online learning cannot fully replace. One major benefit is direct interaction between students and teachers. In physical classrooms, learners can ask questions immediately, participate in discussions, and receive instant feedback. Furthermore, traditional education helps students develop social skills such as teamwork and communication, which are essential for their future careers. These interpersonal skills are often difficult to acquire in an online environment.

Conclusion

In conclusion, although online education is flexible and accessible, I believe that traditional classroom education is still more effective overall. This is because it promotes stronger interaction, better motivation, and the development of social skills. Therefore, a blended approach that combines both methods may be the most practical solution.



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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
increasingly popular	giderek daha popüler
online education	çevrim içi eğitim
traditional classroom learning	geleneksel sınıf eğitimi
partially disagree	kısmen katılmamak
flexibility and convenience	esneklik ve kolaylık
at their own pace	kendi hızlarında
full-time jobs	tam zamanlı işler
recorded lectures	kaydedilmiş dersler
manage their time	zamanlarını yönetmek
personalize learning	öğrenmeyi kişiselleştirmek
direct interaction	doğrudan etkileşim
instant feedback	anında geri bildirim
participate in discussions	tartışmalara katılmak
social skills	sosyal beceriler
interpersonal skills	kişilerarası beceriler
blended approach	karma (hibrit) yaklaşım
practical solution	pratik çözüm

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FAYDALI KALİPLER

English Structure	Türkçe
In recent years, ...	Son yıllarda, ...
has become increasingly popular	giderek daha popüler hale geldi
I partially agree/disagree	Kısmen katılıyorum/katılmıyorum
provides greater flexibility	daha fazla esneklik sağlar
This is especially useful for...	Bu özellikle ... için faydalıdır
As a result, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
One major benefit is...	En önemli faydalardan biri ...
cannot fully replace	tamamen yerine geçemez
This is because...	Bunun nedeni ...
may be the most practical solution	en pratik çözüm olabilir

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Success and Picking Up

ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 7 – TECHNOLOGY & JOBS

Question

Some people believe that artificial intelligence and automation will cause more unemployment in the future. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈280–300 kelime)

Introduction

In recent years, artificial intelligence and automation have developed rapidly, and many people are concerned that these technologies will lead to higher levels of unemployment. While I agree that automation may replace certain types of jobs, I believe that it will also create new employment opportunities.

Body Paragraph 1

On the one hand, it is undeniable that automation can result in job losses, especially in repetitive and low-skilled occupations. For example, machines and robots are increasingly used in factories, supermarkets, and customer service sectors, reducing the need for human workers. As a result, many employees may struggle to find new jobs, particularly those who lack digital skills or formal education. This situation can increase economic inequality and social problems.

Body Paragraph 2

On the other hand, technological advancements also generate new types of jobs. The rise of artificial intelligence creates demand for software developers, data analysts, and IT specialists. In addition, many traditional jobs are being transformed rather than completely eliminated. For instance, teachers now use digital tools in classrooms, and doctors rely on AI systems to improve diagnosis. Therefore, technology can enhance productivity and create more efficient working conditions.

Conclusion

In conclusion, although automation may lead to job losses in certain sectors, I believe that its overall impact will be positive. This is because technological progress not only replaces jobs but also creates new career paths. Therefore, governments should focus on reskilling workers and investing in education to prepare society for future changes.



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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
artificial intelligence (AI)	yapay zekâ
automation	otomasyon
lead to unemployment	işsizliğe yol açmak
replace certain jobs	bazı işleri değiştirmek
employment opportunities	istihdam fırsatları
repetitive tasks	tekrarlayan işler
low-skilled occupations	düşük vasıflı meslekler
customer service sectors	müşteri hizmetleri sektörü
lack digital skills	dijital becerilere sahip olmamak
economic inequality	ekonomik eşitsizlik
technological advancements	teknolojik gelişmeler
generate new jobs	yeni işler yaratmak
data analysts	veri analistleri
transformed	dönüştürülmüş
enhance productivity	verimliliği artırmak
reskill workers	çalışanları yeniden eğitmek
invest in education	eğitime yatırım yapmak
future changes	gelecekteki değişimler



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FAYDALI KALIPLAR

English Structure	Türkçe
In recent years, ...	Son yıllarda, ...
it is undeniable that...	inkâr edilemez ki ...
As a result, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
may struggle to...	... yapmakta zorlanabilir
On the other hand, ...	Öte yandan, ...
creates demand for...	... için talep yaratır
rather than completely eliminated	tamamen ortadan kalkmak yerine
overall impact	genel etki
This is because...	Bunun nedeni ...
should focus on...	... üzerine odaklanmalıdır
to prepare society for...	toplumu ... için hazırlamak

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 8 – ENVIRONMENT

Question

Climate change is the biggest environmental problem facing the world today. What are the causes of this problem, and what measures can be taken to solve it?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈285–300 kelime)

Introduction

Climate change has become one of the most serious environmental challenges in the modern world. It affects not only natural ecosystems but also human life in various ways. This essay will discuss the main causes of climate change and suggest several measures that can be taken to address this global issue.

Body Paragraph 1 – Causes

One of the primary causes of climate change is the excessive use of fossil fuels such as coal, oil, and gas. These energy sources release large amounts of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere, which contributes to the greenhouse effect and global warming. In addition, deforestation plays a significant role, as trees absorb carbon dioxide, and cutting them down increases the concentration of harmful gases in the air. Industrial activities and mass transportation also accelerate environmental pollution.

Body Paragraph 2 – Solutions

There are several effective measures that can be implemented to tackle climate change. First, governments should invest in renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power in order to reduce dependence on fossil fuels. Secondly, stricter environmental regulations should be enforced to limit carbon emissions from factories and vehicles. Furthermore, raising public awareness about environmental protection can encourage individuals to adopt eco-friendly habits, such as recycling and reducing energy consumption.

Conclusion

In conclusion, climate change is mainly caused by human activities, particularly the overuse of fossil fuels and deforestation. However, this problem can be mitigated through renewable energy, environmental policies, and public awareness. Therefore, collective action from both governments and individuals is essential to protect the planet for future generations.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
environmental challenges	çevresel sorunlar
natural ecosystems	doğal ekosistemler
global issue	küresel sorun
fossil fuels	fosil yakıtlar
greenhouse effect	sera etkisi
global warming	küresel ısınma
deforestation	ormansızlaşma
industrial activities	endüstriyel faaliyetler
environmental pollution	çevre kirliliği
renewable energy	yenilenebilir enerji
reduce dependence	bağımlılığı azaltmak
carbon emissions	karbon salınımı
environmental regulations	çevre düzenlemeleri
public awareness	toplumsal bilinç
eco-friendly habits	çevre dostu alışkanlıklar
mitigate	hafifletmek, azaltmak
collective action	toplu hareket
future generations	gelecek nesiller



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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

FAYDALI KALIPLAR

English Structure	Türkçe
has become one of the most serious...	en ciddi ...'lerden biri haline geldi
This essay will discuss...	Bu essay ...'yi tartışacaktır
One of the primary causes is...	Başlıca nedenlerden biri ...
plays a significant role	önemli rol oynar
There are several effective measures...	Birkaç etkili önlem vardır
should be implemented	uygulanmalıdır
in order to...	... amacıyla
Furthermore, ...	Ayrıca, ...
can be mitigated through...	... yoluyla azaltılabilir
Therefore, ... is essential	Bu nedenle, ... gereklidir

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 9 – SOCIAL MEDIA & COMMUNICATION

Question

Some people believe that social media has a negative impact on communication and relationships. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈280–300 kelime)

Introduction

Social media has become an essential part of modern life, allowing people to stay connected across the world. However, many argue that it has a negative impact on communication and personal relationships. I strongly agree with this view because social media often reduces the quality of real-life interactions.

Body Paragraph 1

On the one hand, social media enables people to communicate quickly and conveniently. Individuals can share information instantly and maintain contact with friends and family regardless of distance. For example, video calls and messaging applications allow users to stay in touch with loved ones living abroad. This aspect of social media is particularly beneficial in today's fast-paced society.

Body Paragraph 2

On the other hand, excessive use of social media can damage face-to-face communication. Many people spend hours scrolling through their phones instead of interacting with those around them. As a result, real conversations are replaced by short messages and emojis, which lack emotional depth. Moreover, social media can create unrealistic expectations, as users often compare their lives with idealized images posted online, leading to feelings of loneliness and dissatisfaction.

Conclusion

In conclusion, although social media offers convenience and global connectivity, I believe its negative effects on communication and relationships are more significant. This is because it weakens real social bonds and encourages superficial interactions. Therefore, people should limit their social media usage and prioritize meaningful face-to-face communication.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
essential part	vazgeçilmez parça
modern life	modern yaşam
negative impact	olumsuz etki
personal relationships	kişisel ilişkiler
real-life interactions	gerçek hayattaki etkileşimler
regardless of distance	mesafeden bağımsız
stay in touch	iletişimde kalmak
fast-paced society	hızlı tempolu toplum
excessive use	aşırı kullanım
face-to-face communication	yüz yüze iletişim
emotional depth	duygusal derinlik
unrealistic expectations	gerçekçi olmayan beklentiler
idealized images	idealize edilmiş görüntüler
feelings of loneliness	yalnızlık hissi
superficial interactions	yüzeysel etkileşimler
prioritize	öncelik vermek
meaningful communication	anlamli iletişim

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FAYDALI KALIPLAR

English Structure	Türkçe
has become an essential part of...	...’nin vazgeçilmez bir parçası haline geldi
I strongly agree/disagree	Kesinlikle katılıyorum/katılmıyorum
allows people to...	insanların ... yapmasına izin verir
On the one hand / On the other hand	Bir yandan / Öte yandan
As a result, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
can damage...	... zarar verebilir
lead to feelings of...	... hissine yol açar
I believe its negative effects are...	Olumsuz etkilerinin ... olduğuna inanıyorum
should limit...	... sınırlandırılmalıdır
prioritize meaningful...	anlamlı ...’e öncelik vermek

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 10 – GOVERNMENT & PUBLIC SPENDING

Question

Some people think that governments should spend more money on education and healthcare than on the military. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈280–300 kelime)

Introduction

Government spending is a controversial issue, and there is ongoing debate about how public funds should be allocated. Some people believe that more money should be invested in education and healthcare rather than the military. I completely agree with this view because social sectors directly contribute to a country's long-term development.

Body Paragraph 1

On the one hand, education and healthcare are essential for improving the quality of life of citizens. Investing in education leads to a more skilled workforce, which increases productivity and economic growth. Similarly, spending on healthcare ensures that people can access medical services and maintain good physical and mental health. For example, countries with strong public education systems tend to have lower unemployment rates and higher living standards.

Body Paragraph 2

On the other hand, supporters of military spending argue that national security is a top priority for any government. They believe that a strong army is necessary to protect the country from external threats. However, excessive military expenditure may divert funds from more urgent social needs. In many cases, countries allocate billions to weapons while hospitals and schools remain underfunded.

Conclusion

In conclusion, although national defense is important, I strongly believe that governments should prioritize education and healthcare. This is because these sectors play a vital role in building a healthy, educated, and productive society. Therefore, public funds should be allocated in a way that benefits citizens' well-being rather than focusing primarily on military power.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
government spending	devlet harcamaları
public funds	kamu kaynakları
be allocated	tahsis edilmek
invest in	yatırım yapmak
long-term development	uzun vadeli gelişim
quality of life	yaşam kalitesi
skilled workforce	nitelikli iş gücü
economic growth	ekonomik büyüme
access medical services	sağlık hizmetlerine erişmek
living standards	yaşam standartları
national security	ulusal güvenlik
external threats	dış tehditler
military expenditure	askeri harcamalar
divert funds	kaynakları başka yere yönlendirmek
underfunded	yetersiz finanse edilen
prioritize	öncelik vermek
citizens' well-being	vatandaşların refahı

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FAYDALI KALİPLER

English Structure	Türkçe
there is ongoing debate about...	... hakkında süregelen tartışma vardır
should be allocated to...	... 'ye tahsis edilmelidir
I completely agree with this view	Bu görüşe tamamen katılıyorum
leads to a more...	daha ... bir yapıya yol açar
tend to have...	genellikle ... sahip olur
supporters of ... argue that	... savunucuları ... olduğunu söyler
However, excessive ...	Ancak aşırı ...
play a vital role in...	... 'de hayati rol oynar
Therefore, ... should be...	Bu nedenle, ... olmalıdır

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 11 – CRIME & PUNISHMENT

Question

Some people believe that longer prison sentences are the best way to reduce crime, while others think there are better alternatives. Discuss both views and give your opinion.

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈290 kelime)

Introduction

Crime is a serious problem in many societies, and there is ongoing debate about the most effective way to reduce it. While some people argue that longer prison sentences are the best solution, others believe that alternative methods are more effective. In my opinion, although imprisonment is necessary in some cases, prevention and rehabilitation are more beneficial in the long run.

Body Paragraph 1

On the one hand, supporters of longer prison sentences believe that strict punishment can deter people from committing crimes. They argue that if criminals face severe consequences, they will think twice before breaking the law. Moreover, keeping offenders in prison prevents them from harming society again. For example, violent criminals can be isolated from the public, which increases overall safety.

Body Paragraph 2

On the other hand, many people believe that education and rehabilitation are more effective than punishment. Instead of focusing solely on imprisonment, governments should invest in rehabilitation programs that help criminals develop new skills and reintegrate into society. In addition, addressing the root causes of crime, such as poverty and lack of education, can significantly reduce criminal behavior. Without proper support, former prisoners may reoffend after being released.

Conclusion

In conclusion, although longer prison sentences may reduce crime to some extent, I believe that rehabilitation and social programs are more effective in the long term. This is because they focus on preventing crime rather than simply punishing offenders. Therefore, governments should adopt a balanced approach that combines punishment with education and social support.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
reduce crime	suçu azaltmak
ongoing debate	süregelen tartışma
longer prison sentences	daha uzun hapis cezaları
strict punishment	sert cezalandırma
deter people	insanları caydırmak
severe consequences	ağır sonuçlar
break the law	yasayı çiğnemek
offenders	suçlular
isolated from society	toplumdan izole edilmiş
rehabilitation programs	rehabilitasyon programları
reintegrate into society	topluma yeniden kazandırmak
root causes	temel nedenler
criminal behavior	suç davranışı
reoffend	yeniden suç işlemek
social support	sosyal destek
balanced approach	dengeli yaklaşım

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FAYDALI KALIPLAR

English Structure	Türkçe
there is ongoing debate about...	... hakkında süregelen tartışma vardır
supporters of ... believe that	... savunucuları ... olduğuna inanır
think twice before...	... yapmadan önce iki kere düşünmek
prevents them from...	... yapmalarını engeller
Instead of focusing solely on...	Sadece ... üzerine odaklanmak yerine
address the root causes of...	...’nin temel nedenlerini ele almak
to some extent	belli bir ölçüde
in the long run	uzun vadede
adopt a balanced approach	dengeli bir yaklaşım benimsemek

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 12 – CITIES & URBANIZATION

Question

Many people are moving from rural areas to big cities. What are the causes of this trend, and what problems can it lead to?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈285–300 kelime)

Introduction

In recent decades, there has been a significant increase in the number of people migrating from rural areas to large cities. This trend is mainly driven by economic and social factors; however, it also creates several serious problems for urban areas.

Body Paragraph 1 – Causes

One of the main reasons for urban migration is the availability of better job opportunities. Large cities offer higher salaries, a wider range of careers, and more chances for professional development. In addition, urban areas usually provide better access to education, healthcare, and modern facilities. For instance, young people often move to metropolitan cities in order to attend prestigious universities or find well-paid jobs.

Body Paragraph 2 – Problems

Despite these advantages, rapid urbanization leads to various challenges. One major issue is overcrowding, which results in traffic congestion, housing shortages, and increased living costs. Moreover, the pressure on public services such as transportation, hospitals, and schools becomes overwhelming. Environmental problems also emerge, including air pollution and waste management issues, which reduce the overall quality of life in cities.

Conclusion

In conclusion, people move to cities mainly because of better opportunities and improved living standards. However, this trend causes serious urban problems such as overcrowding, pollution, and pressure on infrastructure. Therefore, governments should invest in rural development in order to reduce excessive migration and create balanced growth between urban and rural areas.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
rural areas	kırsal bölgeler
urban migration	kente göç
economic and social factors	ekonomik ve sosyal faktörler
job opportunities	iş fırsatları
professional development	mesleki gelişim
access to education	eğitime erişim
metropolitan cities	büyükşehirler
rapid urbanization	hızlı kentleşme
overcrowding	aşırı kalabalık
traffic congestion	trafik sıkışıklığı
housing shortages	konut yetersizliği
public services	kamu hizmetleri
overwhelming pressure	aşırı baskı
waste management	atık yönetimi
quality of life	yaşam kalitesi
rural development	kırsal kalkınma
balanced growth	dengeli büyüme

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FAYDALI KALİPLER

English Structure	Türkçe
there has been a significant increase in...	...’de önemli bir artış olmuştur
is mainly driven by...	esas olarak ... tarafından yönlendirilmektedir
One of the main reasons is...	Başlıca nedenlerden biri ...
In addition, ...	Ayrıca, ...
For instance, ...	Örneğin, ...
Despite these advantages, ...	Bu avantajlara rağmen, ...
leads to various challenges	çeşitli sorunlara yol açar
One major issue is...	En önemli sorunlardan biri ...
reduce the overall quality of life	genel yaşam kalitesini düşürmek
in order to...	... amacıyla

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 13 – TOURISM

Question

International tourism has increased significantly in recent years. What are the advantages and disadvantages of this trend?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈285–300 kelime)

Introduction

In recent years, international tourism has grown rapidly, and more people are traveling abroad than ever before. This trend brings both positive and negative effects on countries and local communities. This essay will discuss the main advantages and disadvantages of international tourism.

Body Paragraph 1 – Advantages

One of the main advantages of international tourism is economic growth. Tourism creates job opportunities in sectors such as hospitality, transportation, and entertainment. As a result, local people can earn higher incomes and improve their standard of living. Moreover, tourism encourages cultural exchange, as visitors learn about different traditions, languages, and lifestyles. This interaction helps promote mutual understanding between nations.

Body Paragraph 2 – Disadvantages

Despite these benefits, international tourism also has several drawbacks. One major problem is environmental damage. Popular tourist destinations often suffer from pollution, overcrowding, and destruction of natural habitats. In addition, tourism can negatively affect local culture, as traditional customs may be replaced by commercial activities designed to satisfy tourists. This can lead to the loss of cultural identity.

Conclusion

In conclusion, international tourism offers significant economic and cultural benefits; however, it also causes environmental and social problems. Therefore, governments should promote sustainable tourism by limiting tourist numbers and protecting natural and cultural resources in order to minimize negative impacts.



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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
international tourism	uluslararası turizm
economic growth	ekonomik büyüme
job opportunities	iş fırsatları
hospitality sector	turizm–otelcilik sektörü
standard of living	yaşam standardı
cultural exchange	kültürel etkileşim
mutual understanding	karşılıklı anlayış
environmental damage	çevresel zarar
tourist destinations	turistik bölgeler
natural habitats	doğal yaşam alanları
local culture	yerel kültür
cultural identity	kültürel kimlik
sustainable tourism	sürdürülebilir turizm
minimize negative impacts	olumsuz etkileri azaltmak
commercial activities	ticari faaliyetler

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FAYDALI KALİPLER

English Structure	Türkçe
has grown rapidly	hızla büyümüştür
brings both positive and negative effects	hem olumlu hem olumsuz etkiler getirir
One of the main advantages is...	En büyük avantajlardan biri ...
As a result, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
Despite these benefits, ...	Bu faydalara rağmen, ...
One major problem is...	En büyük sorunlardan biri ...
can negatively affect...	... olumsuz etkileyebilir
lead to the loss of...	... kaybına yol açmak
Therefore, ... should...	Bu nedenle, ... yapmalıdır
in order to minimize...	... azaltmak amacıyla

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 14 – ADVERTISING

Question

Advertising influences people’s buying decisions. Do you think advertising is more harmful or more beneficial to consumers?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈280–300 kelime)

Introduction

Advertising plays a significant role in modern society, as it shapes the way people choose products and services. While some people believe that advertising is harmful because it encourages unnecessary consumption, I believe that it is more beneficial overall if used responsibly.

Body Paragraph 1

On the one hand, advertising provides valuable information to consumers. Through advertisements, people can learn about new products, compare prices, and make informed purchasing decisions. This is particularly helpful in competitive markets, where companies must improve quality and lower prices in order to attract customers. As a result, consumers benefit from a wider range of choices and better products.

Body Paragraph 2

On the other hand, advertising can have negative effects, especially when it is misleading or manipulative. Many advertisements create unrealistic expectations by exaggerating the benefits of products. Moreover, constant exposure to advertising can encourage materialism and overspending, which may lead to financial problems. Children and teenagers are particularly vulnerable to persuasive advertising techniques.

Conclusion

In conclusion, although advertising can be harmful when it promotes unrealistic or unnecessary consumption, I believe that its overall impact is positive. This is because it informs consumers and encourages healthy competition among companies. Therefore, advertising should be regulated to ensure that it remains ethical and beneficial.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
advertising plays a role	reklam önemli rol oynar
buying decisions	satın alma kararları
unnecessary consumption	gereksiz tüketim
informed decisions	bilinçli kararlar
competitive markets	rekabetçi piyasalar
attract customers	müşteri çekmek
misleading	yanıltıcı
unrealistic expectations	gerçekçi olmayan beklentiler
constant exposure	sürekli maruz kalma
materialism	maddecilik
persuasive techniques	ikna edici teknikler
vulnerable	savunmasız
healthy competition	sağlıklı rekabet
be regulated	denetlenmeli

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FAYDALI KALIPLAR

English Structure	Türkçe
plays a significant role in...	...’de önemli rol oynar
encourages unnecessary...	gereksiz ... teşvik eder
On the one hand / On the other hand	Bir yandan / Öte yandan
As a result, ...	Sonuç olarak, ...
can have negative effects	olumsuz etkileri olabilir
is particularly vulnerable to...	...’ye özellikle açıktır
overall impact is positive	genel etki olumludur
should be regulated	düzenlenmelidir

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 15 – WORK–LIFE BALANCE

Question

Many people today work longer hours and have less time for personal life. What are the causes of this problem, and what solutions can you suggest?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈285–300 kelime)

Introduction

In modern society, many people are working longer hours than before and struggling to maintain a healthy work–life balance. This problem is mainly caused by economic pressure and technological developments. However, several solutions can be implemented to address this issue.

Body Paragraph 1 – Causes

One of the main causes is financial pressure. Due to rising living costs, people feel the need to work overtime in order to earn more money. In addition, technology has blurred the boundaries between work and personal life. Employees are often expected to respond to emails and messages outside working hours, which increases stress and reduces free time.

Body Paragraph 2 – Solutions

There are several possible solutions to this problem. Firstly, companies should introduce flexible working hours and allow employees to work remotely when possible. Secondly, governments can enforce labor laws that limit excessive working hours. Moreover, individuals should learn to manage their time effectively and set clear boundaries between work and personal life.

Conclusion

In conclusion, long working hours are mainly caused by economic demands and constant connectivity through technology. However, this issue can be solved through flexible work policies, legal regulations, and better time management. Therefore, both employers and individuals must take responsibility to achieve a healthier work–life balance.



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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
work-life balance	iş-özel hayat dengesi
longer hours	daha uzun saatler
financial pressure	maddi baskı
rising living costs	artan yaşam maliyetleri
work overtime	fazla mesai yapmak
blurred boundaries	belirsiz sınırlar
outside working hours	mesai saatleri dışında
flexible working hours	esnek çalışma saatleri
remote work	uzaktan çalışma
enforce labor laws	iş yasalarını uygulamak
time management	zaman yönetimi
set boundaries	sınır koymak
take responsibility	sorumluluk almak

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FAYDALI KALİPLER

English Structure	Türkçe
in modern society	modern toplumda
struggle to maintain...	... sürdürmekte zorlanmak
One of the main causes is...	Başlıca nedenlerden biri ...
in order to...	... amacıyla
can be implemented	uygulanabilir
should introduce...	... getirmelidir
can be solved through...	... yoluyla çözülebilir
must take responsibility	sorumluluk almalıdır

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 16 – MEDIA & NEWS

Question

Some people believe that the media should focus more on positive news rather than negative news. To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈280–300 kelime)

Introduction

The media plays a crucial role in shaping public opinion and influencing how people perceive the world. Some individuals argue that news outlets should focus more on positive stories instead of negative ones. While I agree that positive news can be beneficial for society, I believe that negative news is equally important and cannot be ignored.

Body Paragraph 1

On the one hand, focusing on positive news can improve people's mood and overall mental well-being. In today's world, individuals are constantly exposed to reports about wars, crimes, and economic crises, which can increase stress and anxiety. Positive news stories, such as scientific breakthroughs, social achievements, and acts of kindness, can inspire people and create a sense of hope. For example, news about medical innovations or environmental improvements may motivate individuals to take a more optimistic view of the future.

Body Paragraph 2

On the other hand, negative news plays a vital role in raising awareness about serious problems. Issues such as corruption, climate change, and public safety must be reported in order to inform citizens and encourage social responsibility. Without negative news, people would remain unaware of important global challenges, and governments might avoid being held accountable for their actions. Therefore, negative news is essential for transparency and democratic societies.

Conclusion

In conclusion, although positive news can help improve public morale, negative news is equally necessary for informing society and promoting social change. This is because the main function of the media is not only to entertain but also to educate and raise awareness. Therefore, the media should maintain a balanced approach by reporting both positive and negative events.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
plays a crucial role	hayati rol oynar
shape public opinion	kamuoyunu şekillendirmek
positive news	olumlu haberler
negative news	olumsuz haberler
news outlets	haber kuruluşları
mental well-being	ruhsal iyi oluş
increase stress and anxiety	stresi ve kaygıyı artırmak
scientific breakthroughs	bilimsel atılımlar
acts of kindness	iyilik davranışları
raise awareness	farkındalık yaratmak
social responsibility	toplumsal sorumluluk
held accountable	hesap vermek zorunda kalmak
transparency	şeffaflık
democratic societies	demokratik toplumlar
public morale	toplumun morali
maintain a balanced approach	dengeli bir yaklaşım sürdürmek

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

FAYDALI KALİPLER

English Structure	Türkçe
plays a crucial role in...	...’de hayati rol oynar
Some people argue that...	Bazı insanlar ... olduğunu savunur
While I agree that...	... konusunda katılsam da
On the one hand / On the other hand	Bir yandan / Öte yandan
are constantly exposed to...	sürekli ...’ye maruz kalırlar
can inspire people to...	insanları ... yapmaya teşvik edebilir
plays a vital role in...	...’de çok önemli rol oynar
would remain unaware of...	...’den habersiz kalırdı
This is because...	Bunun nedeni ...
should maintain a balanced approach	dengeli bir yaklaşım sürdürmelidir

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 17 – TRANSPORT & TRAFFIC

Question

Traffic congestion is becoming a serious problem in many cities. What are the main causes of this problem, and what solutions can be suggested?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈280–310 kelime)

Introduction

Traffic congestion has become a major issue in urban areas across the world. As cities grow rapidly and more people rely on private vehicles, roads are increasingly overcrowded. This essay will discuss the main causes of traffic congestion and suggest some effective solutions to tackle this problem.

Body Paragraph 1 – Causes

One of the primary causes of traffic congestion is the rising number of private cars. Many individuals prefer using their own vehicles because public transportation systems are often unreliable or uncomfortable. As a result, city roads are filled with cars, especially during peak hours. Another significant factor is poor urban planning. In many cities, roads were not designed to handle the current population size, which leads to bottlenecks and slow traffic flow. Furthermore, a lack of parking spaces forces drivers to stop illegally, making the situation even worse.

Body Paragraph 2 – Solutions

A practical solution to this issue is to invest in public transportation. Governments should improve the quality and accessibility of buses, subways, and trains in order to encourage people to leave their cars at home. In addition, introducing car-sharing systems and promoting cycling can reduce the number of vehicles on the road. Another effective measure is implementing congestion charges in city centres. By charging drivers for entering busy areas, authorities can control traffic volume and reduce pollution.

Conclusion

In conclusion, traffic congestion is mainly caused by excessive car use and inadequate urban infrastructure. However, by improving public transport, encouraging alternative modes of travel, and applying traffic regulations, cities can significantly reduce congestion and create a more sustainable urban environment.



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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
traffic congestion	trafik sıkışıklığı
urban areas	kentsel alanlar
private vehicles	özel araçlar
overcrowded	aşırı kalabalık
primary causes	temel nedenler
peak hours	yoğun saatler
poor urban planning	kötü şehir planlaması
bottlenecks	darboğazlar
traffic flow	trafik akışı
invest in public transportation	toplu taşımaya yatırım yapmak
accessibility	erişilebilirlik
car-sharing systems	araç paylaşım sistemleri
congestion charges	trafik (yoğunluk) vergisi
traffic volume	trafik yoğunluğu
sustainable urban environment	sürdürülebilir kentsel çevre

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FAYDALI KALİPLER

English Structure	Türkçe
has become a major issue	büyük bir sorun haline gelmiştir
across the world	dünya genelinde
One of the primary causes is...	Temel nedenlerden biri ...
As a result, ...	Sonuç olarak ...
leads to’e yol açar
A practical solution is to...	Pratik bir çözüm ...’dir
in order to encourage...	... teşvik etmek amacıyla
Another effective measure is...	Bir diğer etkili önlem ...
By doing so, ...	Bunu yaparak ...
can significantly reduce...	ciddi ölçüde azaltabilir

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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 18 – TECHNOLOGY & COMMUNICATION

Question

Some people believe that modern technology has reduced face-to-face communication. Do you think this is a positive or negative development?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay

Introduction

In recent years, modern technology has significantly changed the way people communicate. While some argue that digital tools have made communication easier, others believe that face-to-face interaction has declined. In my opinion, this development is largely negative because it weakens social relationships and reduces meaningful human interaction.

Body Paragraph 1

On the one hand, technology has made communication faster and more convenient. People can now stay in touch through social media platforms, video calls, and instant messaging regardless of distance. This is particularly beneficial for long-distance relationships and professional communication. For example, employees can attend online meetings and collaborate with colleagues from different countries without travelling. Therefore, technology has undoubtedly increased connectivity and efficiency.

Body Paragraph 2

On the other hand, the overuse of digital communication has led to a decline in real-life social skills. Many individuals spend excessive amounts of time on their smartphones instead of interacting with people around them. This can result in feelings of isolation, loneliness, and poor emotional connections. Moreover, online communication lacks non-verbal cues such as body language and facial expressions, which are essential for effective communication. As a result, misunderstandings are more likely to occur.

Conclusion

In conclusion, although technology has improved communication in terms of speed and convenience, it has negatively affected the quality of human relationships. For this reason, I believe that people should limit their screen time and make a conscious effort to engage in face-to-face interactions.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
face-to-face communication	yüz yüze iletişim
digital tools	dijital araçlar
instant messaging	anlık mesajlaşma
long-distance relationships	uzun mesafe ilişkileri
overuse of technology	teknolojinin aşırı kullanımı
social skills	sosyal beceriler
emotional connections	duygusal bağlar
non-verbal cues	sözsüz iletişim ipuçları
misunderstandings	yanlış anlaşılmalr
screen time	ekran süresi
make a conscious effort	bilinçli çaba göstermek

FAYDALI KALIFLAR

English	Türkçe
has significantly changed	önemli ölçüde değiştirmiştir
In my opinion, ...	Benim görüşüme göre
is largely negative/positive	büyük ölçüde olumsuz/olumlu
On the one hand / On the other hand	Bir yandan / Öte yandan
regardless of distance	mesafeden bağımsız olarak
leads to feelings of...	... hislerine yol açar
For this reason, ...	Bu nedenle ...



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ESSAY 19 – ENVIRONMENT & CLIMATE CHANGE

Question

Climate change is one of the biggest global problems today. What are the main causes of climate change, and what solutions can be taken?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay

Introduction

Climate change is widely considered one of the most serious challenges facing the modern world. It affects not only the environment but also human health and economic stability. This essay will discuss the main causes of climate change and propose several effective solutions.

Body Paragraph 1 – Causes

One of the main causes of climate change is the excessive use of fossil fuels. Industries, vehicles, and power plants release large amounts of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere, which leads to global warming. Another significant factor is deforestation. Trees absorb carbon dioxide, and cutting them down reduces the planet's ability to regulate temperature. In addition, agricultural activities such as livestock farming produce greenhouse gases, which further contribute to climate change.

Body Paragraph 2 – Solutions

One effective solution is to promote renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power. These alternatives produce little or no pollution and can significantly reduce carbon emissions. Another important measure is encouraging individuals to adopt environmentally friendly lifestyles. For example, people can use public transportation, recycle waste, and reduce energy consumption. Governments should also introduce stricter environmental regulations to control industrial pollution.

Conclusion

In conclusion, climate change is mainly caused by fossil fuel consumption and deforestation. However, by switching to renewable energy, raising environmental awareness, and implementing strong policies, it is possible to slow down global warming and protect the planet for future generations.



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ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
climate change	iklim değişikliği
global warming	küresel ısınma
fossil fuels	fosil yakıtlar
carbon emissions	karbon salınımı
deforestation	ormansızlaşma
greenhouse gases	sera gazları
renewable energy	yenilenebilir enerji
environmentally friendly	çevre dostu
raise awareness	farkındalık artırmak
future generations	gelecek nesiller

FAYDALI KALIFLAR

English	Türkçe
is widely considered	yaygın olarak kabul edilir
one of the most serious challenges	en ciddi sorunlardan biri
leads to...	...'e yol açar
can significantly reduce...	ciddi ölçüde azaltabilir
should introduce stricter regulations	daha sıkı düzenlemeler getirmelidir
protect the planet	gezegeni korumak

ACADEMIC SINAVLARDA EN ÇOK ÇIKAN ESSAY SORULARI VE ÖRNEK CEVAPLARI

ESSAY 20 – TRANSPORT & TRAFFIC

Question

Traffic congestion is a serious problem in many cities. What are the causes of this problem, and what solutions can be suggested?

Band 7.5–8 Sample Essay (≈285–300 kelime)

Introduction

Traffic congestion has become a major issue in many urban areas around the world. As cities grow rapidly, the number of vehicles on the roads continues to increase, leading to serious transportation problems. This essay will discuss the main causes of traffic congestion and suggest several effective solutions.

Body Paragraph 1 – Causes

One of the primary causes of traffic congestion is the excessive use of private cars. Many people prefer using their own vehicles because public transportation is often overcrowded, unreliable, or uncomfortable. In addition, urban populations are increasing, which puts more pressure on existing road infrastructure. Another important factor is poor urban planning, as many cities were not designed to accommodate such a large number of vehicles.

Body Paragraph 2 – Solutions

There are several possible solutions to this problem. Firstly, governments should invest in improving public transportation systems by expanding metro lines, bus networks, and train services. This would encourage people to switch from private cars to public transport. Secondly, promoting alternative forms of transport such as cycling and walking can help reduce traffic volume. Furthermore, introducing congestion charges in city centers can discourage unnecessary car usage and reduce peak-hour traffic.

Conclusion

In conclusion, traffic congestion is mainly caused by the overuse of private vehicles, population growth, and inadequate urban planning. However, this problem can be alleviated through better public transport, alternative travel options, and effective government policies. Therefore, a combination of infrastructure development and behavioral change is essential to solve traffic-related issues in modern cities.



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Vocabulary & Academic Phrases

English	Türkçe
traffic congestion	trafik sıkışıklığı
urban areas	kentsel alanlar
private cars	özel araçlar
public transportation	toplu taşıma
overcrowded	aşırı kalabalık
unreliable	güvenilmez
urban population	şehir nüfusu
road infrastructure	yol altyapısı
urban planning	şehir planlaması
invest in	yatırım yapmak
metro lines	metro hatları
encourage people to	insanları teşvik etmek
alternative transport	alternatif ulaşım
reduce traffic volume	trafik yoğunluğunu azaltmak
congestion charges	trafik vergisi
peak-hour traffic	yoğun saat trafiği
alleviate	hafifletmek
infrastructure development	altyapı gelişimi
behavioral change	davranış değişikliği



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FAYDALI KALİPLER

English Structure	Türkçe
has become a major issue	büyük bir sorun haline gelmiştir
This essay will discuss...	Bu essay ... ele alacaktır
One of the primary causes is...	Başlıca nedenlerden biri ...
In addition, ...	Ayrıca, ...
puts pressure on...	... üzerinde baskı oluşturur
There are several possible solutions	Birkaç olası çözüm vardır
should invest in...	... 'ye yatırım yapmalıdır
This would encourage people to...	Bu, insanları ... yapmaya teşvik eder
can be alleviated through...	... yoluyla azaltılabilir
Therefore, ... is essential	Bu nedenle, ... gereklidir

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