

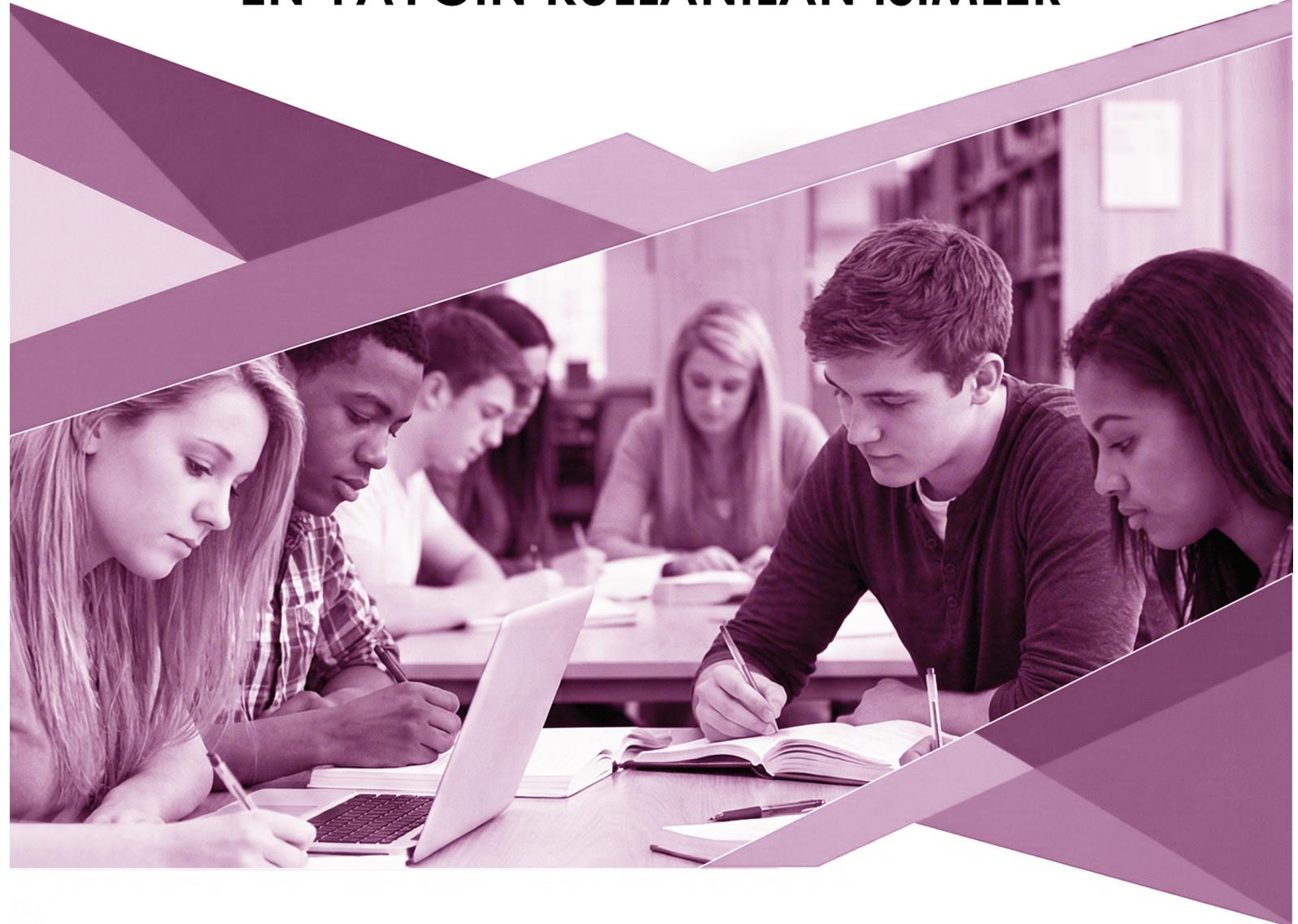


English Test Lab
Success and Nothing Less

ACADEMIC WORD LIST

İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA

EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN İSİMLER





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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
abolition	kaldırma, feshetme	The abolition of slavery was a turning point in history.
abundance	bolluk, bereket	There is an abundance of evidence to support the theory.
access	erişim	High-speed internet provides easy access to information.
accommodation	konaklama, uyum	The university helps students find suitable accommodation .
accuracy	doğruluk, kesinlik	Data accuracy is crucial for scientific research.
acquisition	edinme, kazanç	Language acquisition starts at a very young age.
adaptation	uyum, adaptasyon	The adaptation to a new culture takes time.
adequacy	yeterlilik	Experts question the adequacy of the current health system.
administration	yönetim, idare	The school administration decided to change the dress code.
advocacy	savunma, destek	Her advocacy for human rights is well known.
affluence	zenginlik, refah	The country's affluence is based on its oil reserves.
aggregate	toplam, küme	The aggregate demand for goods has increased this year.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
alignment	hizalama, uyum	The project needs better alignment with our long-term goals.
allocation	tahsis, paylaşırma	The allocation of funds for education must be increased.
alteration	değişiklik	We need to make a slight alteration to the original plan.
ambiguity	belirsizlik	The ambiguity of the law leads to many misunderstandings.
amendment	düzeltilme, değişiklik (yasa)	The first amendment protects the freedom of speech.
analogy	analoji, benzetim	He used an analogy to explain the complex scientific concept.
analysis	analiz, çözümleme	A detailed analysis of the data revealed surprising results.
ancestor	ata, soy	My ancestors came from Central Asia centuries ago.
anticipation	beklenti, öngörü	There is a lot of anticipation for the new movie.
appliance	alet, cihaz	Modern kitchen appliances save a lot of time.
approach	yaklaşım	We need a new approach to solve the traffic problem.
aptitude	yetenek, meyil	She has a natural aptitude for mathematics.
aspiration	istek, arzu, soluk	His aspiration is to become a successful lawyer.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
assessment	değerlendirme	The final assessment will be based on your exam scores.
assumption	varsayım	Your argument is based on a false assumption .
authority	otorite, yetki	You need permission from the local authority to build here.
availability	mevcudiyet, uygunluk	Please check the availability of rooms before you travel.
barrier	engel, bariyer	Language can be a major barrier to communication.
belief	inanç	It is a common belief that hard work leads to success.
benchmark	ölçüt, kıyas noktası	This product is the benchmark for quality in the industry.
bias	ön yargı, taraf	The judge was accused of showing bias against the defendant.
boundary	sınır	The river forms a natural boundary between the two states.
breach	ihlal, gedik	The company was sued for a breach of contract.
brief	özet, kısa bilgilendirme	The manager gave a quick brief about the new project.
burden	yük, sorumluluk	The heavy tax burden is affecting small businesses.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
capability	yetenek, kapasite	The new system has the capability to process data faster.
capacity	kapasite, hacim	The stadium has a seating capacity of 50,000 people.
category	kategori, sınıf	Participants were divided into three different categories .
circumstance	durum, koşul	Under no circumstances should you leave the door open.
clarification	açıklama, netleştirme	I need some clarification on the second point of the report.
cohesion	uyum, bağlılık	Social cohesion is essential for a peaceful society.
collaboration	iş birliği	The project was a collaboration between two universities.
collision	çarpışma	Two people were injured in a collision between two cars.
commitment	bağlılık, vaat	Marriage requires a long-term commitment from both sides.
commodity	mal, eşya, ticari ürün	Oil is the most traded commodity in the world.
compensation	tazminat, telafi	The company offered compensation for the delayed flight.
competence	yetkinlik, beceri	Students must demonstrate competence in several areas.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
component	bileşen, parça	Trust is a key component of any healthy relationship.
compulsion	zorlama, dürtü	He felt a strong compulsion to tell the truth.
concentration	yoğunlaşma, derişim	Noise in the office affects my concentration .
concept	kavram	It is difficult to grasp the concept of infinite space.
concession	taviz, ödün	Both sides had to make concessions to reach an agreement.
conclusion	sonuç	The researchers reached the same conclusion in their study.
conduciveness	olanak sağlama, uygunluk	The quiet library has a high conduciveness to study.
conduct	davranış, yönetim	The doctor was praised for his professional conduct .
configuration	yapılandırma	You can change the configuration of the software settings.
confirmation	onay, doğrulama	We are still waiting for confirmation of the test results.
conflict	çatışma	There is a conflict between the two main political parties.
conformity	uyum, benzerlik	There is a pressure for conformity in many social groups.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
consensus	fikir birliği, uzlaş	There is no consensus among experts on this issue.
consequence	sonuç, netice	Every action has a consequence , whether good or bad.
conservation	koruma (doğa vb.)	Wildlife conservation is vital for maintaining biodiversity.
consistency	tutarlılık	Consistency in training is the key to athletic success.
constraint	kısıtlama, zorlama	Time constraints made it difficult to finish the project.
consumption	tüketim	The consumption of sugar has increased significantly.
controversy	tartışma, ihtilaf	The new movie has caused a lot of controversy .
convention	gelenek, kongre	By convention , the eldest son inherits the property.
convergence	yakınsama, birleşme	The convergence of technology and art creates new media.
correlation	korelasyon, ilişki	There is a strong correlation between smoking and cancer.
correspondence	yazışma, benzerlik	I have a pile of correspondence to deal with today.
criterion (pl. criteria)	kriter, ölçüt	Academic merit is the main criterion for the scholarship.
cruciality	hayati önem	The cruciality of this decision cannot be overstated.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
currency	para birimi, geçerlilik	The Euro is the official currency of many European countries.
curriculum	müfredat	The school is planning to update its science curriculum .
database	veri tabanı	All student records are stored in a central database .
debate	tartışma	There is a heated debate about the new tax laws.
decade	on yıl	Technology has changed immensely over the last decade .
decline	düşüş, azalma	There has been a significant decline in the birth rate.
deduction	çıkarım, tümdengelim	His deduction was based on the evidence found at the scene.
defect	kusur, hata	The company recalled the cars due to a technical defect .
deficiency	eksiklik, yetersizlik	Vitamin deficiency can lead to serious health problems.
definition	tanım	The dictionary provides a clear definition of the word.
delegation	heyet, yetki devri	A delegation from France will visit the city tomorrow.
denial	inkar, reddetme	The official issued a flat denial of the accusations.
density	yoğunluk	The population density in Tokyo is very high.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
depletion	tükenme	The depletion of natural resources is a global concern.
depression	depresyon, çöküntü	The Great Depression started in 1929.
derivative	türev	This film is a derivative of an earlier Japanese movie.
description	betimleme, tanım	Can you give me a brief description of the suspect?
designation	atama, belirleme	The area has received a special designation as a park.
destruction	yıkım, tahribat	The fire caused the total destruction of the building.
deterioration	kötüleşme	There is a rapid deterioration in the patient's condition.
determinant	belirleyici faktör	Price is a major determinant of consumer choice.
deviation	sapma	Any deviation from the plan must be reported.
device	cihaz, aygıt	A smartphone is a multi-functional electronic device .
differentiation	farklılaşma	Product differentiation is important in a crowded market.
dimension	boyut	We need to consider all dimensions of the problem.
diminution	azalma, eksilme	The company saw a diminution in its annual profits.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
disaster	felaket	The earthquake was the worst natural disaster in years.
disclosure	ifşa, açıklama	The disclosure of confidential information is illegal.
discourse	söylem, söylev	Academic discourse requires a formal tone of voice.
discretion	takdir, ihtiyat	The judge has the discretion to reduce the sentence.
discrimination	ayrımcılık	Discrimination based on gender is strictly prohibited.
disparity	eşitsizlik, fark	There is a wide disparity between the rich and the poor.
displacement	yerinden etme	The war led to the displacement of millions of people.
disposal	imha etme, elden çıkarma	The proper disposal of hazardous waste is crucial.
dispute	anlaşmazlık, tartışma	The two countries are in a dispute over territory.
disruption	aksama, bozulma	The strike caused a major disruption to train services.
dissemination	yayma (bilgi vb.)	The dissemination of news is faster with social media.
distinction	ayırım, fark	There is a clear distinction between these two species.
distortion	çarpıtma, bozulma	Media distortion of facts can mislead the public.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
distribution	dağılım	The distribution of wealth is unequal in many countries.
diversity	çeşitlilik	Cultural diversity enriches our society.
dividend	kar payı, getiri	The company paid a high dividend to its shareholders.
doctrine	doktrin, öğreti	The Monroe Doctrine shaped American foreign policy.
dominance	hakimiyet, baskınlık	The dominance of the English language is undisputed.
draft	taslak	I am currently working on the first draft of my thesis.
duration	süre, müddet	The duration of the flight is approximately ten hours.
dwelling	konut, ikametgah	Ancient cave dwellings are still visible in this region.
efficiency	verimlilik	The new engine has higher fuel efficiency .
elaboration	ayrıntılılandırma	This point needs further elaboration in the next chapter.
element	öge, unsur	Trust is a basic element of a good friendship.
eligibility	uygunluk, seçilebilirlik	Please check the eligibility criteria for the scholarship.
elimination	eleme, yok etme	The elimination of poverty is a global goal.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
emergence	ortaya çıkış	The emergence of new viruses is a threat to health.
emission	emisyon, yayılım	Car emissions contribute to air pollution.
emphasis	vurgu	The teacher put great emphasis on correct pronunciation.
empirical	ampirik, deneysel (noun hali: empiricism)	There is no empirical support for this claim.
encounter	karşılaşma	My first encounter with him was at a conference.
endeavor	çaba, uğraş	Scientific endeavor leads to new discoveries.
endorsement	onay, destek	The politician received an endorsement from the union.
enforcement	uygulama, yürütme	Law enforcement is necessary to maintain order.
engagement	etkileşim, nişan	Student engagement is key to successful learning.
enhancement	geliştirme, iyileştirme	The software update includes several enhancements .
entity	varlık, birim	The two companies merged into a single entity .
environment	çevre	We must protect the environment for future generations.
equality	eşitlik	Equality of opportunity is a fundamental right.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
equilibrium	denge	It is difficult to maintain the equilibrium of the ecosystem.
equivalent	eş değer	There is no English equivalent for this Turkish word.
erosion	erozyon, aşınma	Soil erosion is a serious problem for farmers.
error	hata	The system crashed due to a technical error .
essence	öz, esas	The essence of his argument is that education is vital.
establishment	kurma, kuruluş	The establishment of the university dates back to 1923.
estimate	tahmin	According to the latest estimate , the cost will rise.
ethics	etik, ahlak	Business ethics are important for long-term success.
evaluation	değerlendirme	We need an objective evaluation of the project.
evidence	kanıt	There is no evidence to suggest that he is guilty.
evolution	evrim, gelişim	The evolution of technology has changed our lives.
exaggeration	abartı	It is no exaggeration to say that she is a genius.
exception	istisna	Most people like coffee, but he is an exception .



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
excess	aşırılık, fazlalık	An excess of salt in your diet can be harmful.
exclusion	dışlama, hariç tutma	The exclusion of women from the club was criticized.
execution	yürütme, idam	The successful execution of the plan required teamwork.
exhibition	sergi	We went to an art exhibition at the national gallery.
expansion	genişleme	The company is planning an expansion into Asia.
expectation	beklenti	The results of the exam met my expectations .
expedition	sefer, gezi	The scientific expedition to the poles was successful.
expenditure	harcama, gider	Government expenditure on health has increased.
expertise	uzmanlık	We need someone with technical expertise for this task.
explanation	açıklama	Can you provide an explanation for your absence?
exploitation	sömürü, faydalanma	The exploitation of children is a serious crime.
exposure	maruz kalma	Prolonged exposure to the sun can damage your skin.
extension	uzatma, eklenti	I need an extension on the deadline for my essay.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
extent	kapsam, boyut	To what extent do you agree with this statement?
extract	öz, alıntı	He read an extract from his new novel.
facilitation	kolaylaştırma	The facilitation of trade is the goal of the agreement.
factor	faktör, etken	Price is a key factor in deciding which car to buy.
faculty	fakülte, yetenek	He has a remarkable faculty for learning languages.
failure	başarısızlık	The project ended in total failure due to bad luck.
feasibility	uygulanabilirlik	We need to conduct a feasibility study before we start.
feature	özellik	One interesting feature of this phone is its camera.
feedback	geri bildirim	The teacher gave me some helpful feedback on my essay.
fluctuation	dalgalanma	Fluctuations in oil prices affect the whole economy.
forecast	tahmin (hava vb.)	The weather forecast says it will rain tomorrow.
format	format, biçim	You can save the document in several different formats .
formation	oluşum	The formation of rocks takes millions of years.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
formula	formül	What is the formula for calculating the area of a circle?
foundation	temel, vakıf	The foundation of the building was damaged by the flood.
framework	çerçeve, yapı	The law provides a legal framework for businesses.
frequency	frekans, sıklık	The frequency of earthquakes in this region is high.
friction	sürtünme, anlaşmazlık	There is some friction between the two departments.
function	işlev, fonksiyon	What is the main function of the liver?
fund	fon, kaynak	The university set up a special fund for research.
gap	boşluk, fark	There is a huge gap between theory and practice.
gauge	ölçü, gösterge	The rain gauge showed that it rained five inches.
generalization	genelleme	It is a broad generalization to say that all cats hate water.
generation	nesil, kuşak	The younger generation is more comfortable with technology.
grant	hibe, burs	She received a grant to study abroad.
gravity	yerçekimi, ciddiyet	I don't think you realize the gravity of the situation.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
growth	büyüme	Economic growth is essential for reducing poverty.
guideline	kılavuz, yönerge	The government issued new guidelines on healthy eating.
habitat	doğal yaşam alanı	The panda's natural habitat is the bamboo forest.
hazard	tehlike, risk	Smoking is a serious health hazard .
hierarchy	hiyerarşi	There is a clear hierarchy in the military.
highlight	en önemli kısım	The highlight of the trip was visiting the Taj Mahal.
hypothesis	hipotez	The researchers tested their hypothesis in the lab.
identification	kimlik belirleme	You need to show some form of identification (ID).
ideology	ideoloji	Their political ideology is based on equality.
ignorance	cahillik	Ignorance of the law is no excuse for breaking it.
illusion	illüzyon, yanılsama	The mirrors create an illusion of more space.
illustration	illüstrasyon, örnekleme	The book contains several beautiful illustrations .
impact	etki	Technology has had a huge impact on our lives.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
implementation	uygulama	The implementation of the new policy will begin next week.
implication	ima, olası sonuç	The implications of this discovery are enormous.
incentive	teşvik	The company offers a bonus as an incentive for hard work.
incidence	vaka, oran	There is a high incidence of heart disease in this area.
inclination	eğilim, meyl	He has an inclination towards artistic subjects.
income	gelir	His annual income is enough to live comfortably.
incorporation	birleştirme, anonimleşme	The incorporation of new ideas is vital for growth.
index	endeks, dizin	You can find the topic by looking at the index at the back.
indicator	gösterge	High unemployment is an indicator of a weak economy.
indifference	kayıtsızlık, ilgisizlik	She was shocked by his indifference to her problems.
inequality	eşitsizlik	Wealth inequality is a major issue in many countries.
inference	çıkarım	What inference can you draw from these facts?
inflation	enflasyon	High inflation reduces the purchasing power of money.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
infrastructure	altyapı	The city needs to invest in its transport infrastructure .
inhabitant	sakin, oturan	The city has over five million inhabitants .
innovation	yenilik	Innovation is key to staying competitive in business.
input	girdi, katkı	We need your input on the new project design.
insight	içgörü, kavrayış	The book provides deep insights into human behavior.
inspection	denetleme	Regular inspection of the bridge is necessary for safety.
instance	örnek, vaka	For instance , many people prefer tea to coffee.
institution	kurum	The university is a respected academic institution .
instruction	talimat, öğretim	Please follow the instructions on the exam paper.
insurance	sigorta	Do you have life insurance ?
integration	entegrasyon, bütünleşme	The integration of new students was successful.
integrity	dürüstlük, bütünlük	He is a man of great integrity and honesty.
intensity	yoğunluk, şiddet	The intensity of the sun is strongest at noon.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
interaction	etkileşim	Social interaction is important for mental health.
interpretation	yorum	There are several different interpretations of this poem.
intervention	müdahale	Government intervention was needed to save the bank.
investigation	araştırma, soruşturma	The police are carrying out an investigation into the murder.
investment	yatırım	Buying a house is a long-term investment .
involvement	katılım, dahil olma	Her involvement in the project was very helpful.
isolation	izolasyon, yalnızlık	Many elderly people live in social isolation .
issue	mesele, konu	Climate change is a major global issue .
item	eşya, madde	There are five items on the shopping list.
judgment	yargı, karar	In my judgment , this is the best option available.
junction	kavşak, bağlantı noktası	Turn left at the next junction .
justification	gerekçe	There is no justification for such violent behavior.
knowledge	bilgi	Knowledge is power.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
label	etiket	Always read the label before you take any medicine.
labor	emek, iş gücü	The cost of labor is increasing in the country.
lack	eksiklik	The project failed due to a lack of interest.
landscape	manzara, peyzaj	The volcanic landscape was unlike anything I'd seen.
layer	katman	The Earth's crust is the outermost layer .
leadership	liderlik	The company flourished under his leadership .
leak	sızıntı	There is a gas leak in the kitchen.
legacy	miras	The Roman Empire left a lasting legacy in Europe.
legislation	mevzuat, yasama	The government is planning new legislation on crime.
legitimacy	meşruiyet	The opposition questioned the legitimacy of the election.
leisure	boş vakit	What do you like to do in your leisure time?
liability	sorumluluk, yükümlülük	The company has a huge financial liability .
liberalization	serbestleşme	The liberalization of trade has led to more competition.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
limitation	sınırlama	Every human being has their limitations .
link	bağlantı	There is a strong link between diet and health.
litigation	dava açma, ihtilaf	The company is involved in ongoing litigation .
location	konum	The hotel is in a beautiful location by the sea.
logic	mantık	I don't follow the logic of your argument.
magnitude	büüklük, boyut	We didn't realize the magnitude of the problem.
maintenance	bakım	The maintenance of the building is very expensive.
majority	çoğunluk	The majority of people voted in favor of the change.
manifestation	gösterge, tezahür	Fever is a common manifestation of infection.
manipulation	manipülasyon	Stock market manipulation is a serious crime.
margin	kenar, marj	He won the election by a narrow margin .
mass	kütle, yığın	The mass of the object is 10 kilograms.
maturity	olgunluk, vade	He showed great maturity for his age.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
mechanism	mekanizma	The clock has a very complex mechanism .
media	medya	The media plays a powerful role in shaping opinion.
mediation	arabuluculuk	The dispute was settled through mediation .
membership	üyelik	How much does the annual membership cost?
metaphor	metafor, eğretileme	Life is a journey is a common metaphor .
method	yöntem	What is the best method for learning English?
migration	göç	Birds are known for their seasonal migration .
minority	azınlık	Only a small minority of students failed the exam.
mode	mod, biçim	You can switch the camera to manual mode .
modification	değişiklik, modifikasyon	The car needs some modifications for racing.
momentum	momentum, hız	The movement is gaining momentum across the country.
monitoring	izleme, gözlemlenme	Constant monitoring of the patient is necessary.
monopoly	tekel	The company has a monopoly on the local market.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
motivation	motivasyon	High motivation is essential for success.
motive	güdü, neden	The police are trying to find the motive for the crime.
multitude	çokluk, kalabalık	A multitude of problems arose after the change.
myth	efsane, mit	It is a common myth that camels store water in their humps.
negotiation	müzakere	The negotiations between the two sides are ongoing.
network	ağ	Social networks have changed how we communicate.
neutrality	tarafsızlık	Switzerland is known for its political neutrality .
norm	norm, kural	Social norms vary from one culture to another.
notion	kavram, düşünce	I have no notion of what he is talking about.
novelty	yenilik, orijinallik	The novelty of the new toy soon wore off.
objective	hedef, amaç	Our main objective is to improve customer service.
obligation	yükümlülük, zorunluluk	We have a moral obligation to help others.
observation	gözlem	Scientific laws are based on careful observation .



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İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN İSİMLER

İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
obstacle	engel	Lack of money is the main obstacle to my plans.
occurrence	vaka, meydana gelme	Earthquakes are a common occurrence in Japan.
offset	dengeleme	The gains in one area offset the losses in another.
opponent	rakip	He defeated his opponent in the final match.
opportunity	fırsat	Don't miss this opportunity to study abroad.
opposition	muhalefet, karşı koyma	There is strong opposition to the new tax law.
optimism	iyimserlik	There is a feeling of optimism about the future.
option	seçenek	You have two options : stay or leave.
orientation	yönlendirme, oryantasyon	The new employees attended an orientation session.
outcome	sonuç, netice	We are waiting for the outcome of the election.
output	çıktı, üretim	The factory has increased its daily output .
overlap	örtüşme	There is some overlap between the two projects.
oversight	ihmal, denetim	The error was due to a simple oversight .



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İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN İSİMLER

İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
paradigm	paradigma, model	The discovery led to a paradigm shift in science.
parallel	paralellik	There is a parallel between the two stories.
parameter	parametre	We need to define the parameters of the study.
participation	katılım	Participation in the seminar is mandatory.
perception	algı	Public perception of the police has improved.
performance	performans	His academic performance has been excellent.
perspective	bakış açısı	We need to look at the problem from a different perspective .
phenomenon	fenomen, olgu	Global warming is a dangerous natural phenomenon .
philosophy	felsefe	His philosophy of life is to be kind to everyone.
portion	porsiyon, kısım	She ate only a small portion of her dinner.
potential	potansiyel	The new project has a lot of potential .
poverty	yoksulluk	Millions of people are still living in poverty .
practitioner	uygulayıcı (doktor vb.)	He is a general practitioner (GP) in a small town.



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İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN İSİMLER

İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
precedence	öncelik	Safety must take precedence over speed.
precision	hassasiyet, kesinlik	The surgeon worked with great precision .
predecessor	halef, önce gelen	The new president is more popular than his predecessor .
prediction	tahmin	It is difficult to make an accurate prediction about the future.
prejudice	ön yargı	Racial prejudice is still a major issue.
preliminary	ön hazırlık	The preliminary results of the test are positive.
presence	varlık, huzur	Your presence is requested at the meeting.
preservation	koruma	The preservation of ancient monuments is important.
prestige	prestij, saygınlık	The university has a lot of international prestige .
prevalence	yaygınlık	The prevalence of obesity is increasing.
prevention	önleme	Crime prevention is a priority for the police.
priority	öncelik	Education is our top priority .
procedure	prosedür, yöntem	Please follow the correct procedure for applying.



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İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN İSİMLER

İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
process	süreç	Learning a language is a slow process .
production	üretim	The production of oil has decreased this month.
profit	kar	The company made a huge profit last year.
prohibition	yasaklama	The prohibition of smoking in public places is good.
projection	projeksiyon, öngörü	According to our projections , sales will rise next year.
promotion	terfi, tanıtım	She got a promotion to senior manager.
property	mülk, özellik	One property of water is that it freezes at 0°C.
proportion	oran	A large proportion of the students are from abroad.
prospect	olasılık, umut	The prospect of a new job is very exciting.
prosperity	refah, zenginlik	Peace is essential for economic prosperity .
provision	hüküm, sağlama	The provision of healthcare is a government duty.
publication	yayın	His latest publication is a book on history.
quotation	alıntı	The essay starts with a quotation from Shakespeare.



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İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN İSİMLER

İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
range	aralık, çeşit	The shop sells a wide range of products.
ratio	oran	The ratio of students to teachers is 20 to 1.
reaction	tepki	What was his reaction to the news?
recession	resesyon, durgunluk	The country is in a deep economic recession .
recognition	tanıma, kabul	He received international recognition for his work.
recovery	iyileşme, geri kazanım	The patient made a full recovery after the surgery.
reduction	azalma	There has been a reduction in the crime rate.
reference	referans	You can find more information in the references section.
refugee	mülteci	The country is hosting thousands of refugees .
regulation	düzenleme, kural	Safety regulations must be strictly followed.
rejection	reddetme	She received a rejection letter from the university.
relation	ilişki	There is no relation between the two events.
relevance	ilgi, alaka	Your comment has no relevance to the topic.



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İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN İSİMLER

İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
reliability	güvenilirlik	The reliability of the data is questionable.
requirement	gereksinim	A high TOEFL score is a requirement for admission.
research	araştırma	He is doing research into the causes of cancer.
resource	kaynak	Water is a precious natural resource .
response	cevap, tepki	I am waiting for a response to my email.
restoration	restorasyon	The restoration of the old castle took five years.
restriction	kısıtlama	There are some restrictions on travel due to the virus.
revenue	gelir (devlet/şirket)	The company's annual revenue has doubled.
revision	revizyon, gözden geçirme	The book needs some revisions before publication.
revolution	devrim	The Industrial Revolution changed the world.
role	rol	Technology plays a key role in education.
sampling	örnekleme	The researchers used random sampling for the survey.
satisfaction	memnuniyet	Customer satisfaction is our top priority.



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İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN İSİMLER

İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
scarcity	kıtlık	The scarcity of food led to a crisis.
scheme	şema, plan	The government launched a new health scheme .
scope	kapsam	The scope of the study is very broad.
sector	sektör	He works in the private sector .
security	güvenlik	The building has 24-hour security .
segment	segment, parça	The market is divided into several segments .
sequence	dizi, sıra	Please follow the sequence of events in the story.
shift	değişim, vites	There has been a significant shift in public opinion.
shortage	eksiklik	There is a serious shortage of teachers in the city.
significance	önem	The discovery is of great historical significance .
simulation	simülasyon	The pilots train in a flight simulation .
site	saha, yer	The construction site is very noisy.
solution	çözüm	We need to find a solution to this problem.



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İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN İSİMLER

İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
source	kaynak	The sun is the main source of energy for the Earth.
stability	istikrar	Political stability is essential for growth.
standard	standart	The living standard in the country has improved.
statistics	istatistik	Statistics show that the population is aging.
status	durum, statü	What is the status of your application?
structure	yapı	The structure of the DNA was discovered in 1953.
subject	konu, denek	History is my favorite subject .
subsidy	sübvansiyon, destek	The government provides a subsidy for farmers.
substitute	yedek, ikame	Tofu is a good substitute for meat.
succession	ardıllık, dizi	He won the award for the third year in succession .
summary	özet	Can you give me a brief summary of the plot?
supplement	takviye, ek	He takes a vitamin supplement every morning.
survey	anket, inceleme	A recent survey shows that people are happy.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
survival	hayatta kalma	The survival of the species is at risk.
suspension	askıya alma	The suspension of the project was temporary.
sustainability	sürdürülebilirlik	Sustainability is a key goal for modern companies.
tactic	taktik	The general used a clever tactic to win the battle.
target	hedef	We met our sales target for the month.
technique	teknik	He has a very good painting technique .
tendency	eğilim	There is a tendency for prices to rise in winter.
term	terim, dönem	The president is serving his second term .
territory	bölge, toprak	The two animals are fighting over territory .
theme	tema	The main theme of the book is love and loss.
theory	teori	Einstein's theory of relativity is famous.
threat	tehdit	Pollution is a major threat to the environment.
tolerance	tolerans, hoşgörü	Tolerance is essential in a diverse society.



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İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN İSİMLER

İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
trace	iz	The police found traces of blood at the scene.
tradition	gelenek	It is a long-standing tradition in our family.
transaction	işlem	The bank charges a fee for every transaction .
transformation	dönüşüm	The city has undergone a huge transformation .
transmission	iletim, bulaşma	The transmission of the virus can be prevented.
transport	ulaşım	Public transport is very efficient in London.
trend	trend, eğilim	There is a growing trend towards remote work.
trial	deneme, mahkeme	The drug is currently undergoing clinical trials .
uncertainty	belirsizlik	There is a lot of uncertainty about the future.
undertaking	girişim, üstlenme	Starting a business is a major undertaking .
utility	fayda, kamu hizmeti	Water and electricity are basic utilities .
vulnerability	savunmasızlık	The crisis revealed the vulnerability of the economy.
variation	varyasyon, değişiklik	There is a lot of variation in the climate.



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İsim	Türkçe Anlamı	Örnek Cümle
validity	geçerlilik	The validity of the test results is confirmed.
vision	vizyon, görüş	He has a clear vision for the company's future.
volume	hacim, cilt	The volume of the container is 2 liters.
wealth	servet, zenginlik	He inherited a lot of wealth from his father.
welfare	refah	The government is responsible for the welfare of citizens.
yield	verim	The crop yield was high this year.

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