



English Test Lab
Success and Nothing Less

ACADEMIC WORD LIST

İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA

EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN FİİLLER



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İNGİLİZCE SINAVLARDA EN YAYGIN KULLANILAN FİİLLER

FİİL	TÜRKÇE ANLAMI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
abandon	vazgeçmek, terk etmek	The government abandoned the outdated policy.
absorb	özümsemek	Students absorb new concepts quickly.
abstain	sakınmak, uzak durmak	Some countries abstained from voting on the resolution.
accelerate	hızlandırmak	Technology accelerates learning.
accommodate	uyum sağlamak, yer sağlamak	Schools accommodate different needs.
accomplish	başarmak	She accomplished her goals.
acknowledge	kabul etmek, tanımak	Experts acknowledge the importance of early education.
acquire	edinmek	Students acquire academic skills through practice.
adapt	uyum sağlamak	Learners adapt to new exam formats.
address	ele almak, yönelmek	This essay addresses the main problem.
adjust	ayarlamak	Students adjust their study plans.
advocate	savunmak, desteklemek	Environmentalists advocate for renewable energy sources.
affect	etkilemek	Stress affects exam performance.
aggregate	bir araya getirmek	Data are aggregated from various sources.
align	hizalamak, uyumlamak	Goals are aligned with national standards.
alleviate	hafifletmek, dindirmek	New laws aim to alleviate poverty in urban areas.
allocate	tahsis etmek	The university allocates funds to research.
alter	değiştirmek	The results were altered to fit the hypothesis.
amplify	artırmak, şiddetlendirmek	Social media amplifies public opinions.
analyze	analiz etmek	Researchers analyze the data carefully.
anticipate	öngörmek, beklemek	We anticipate a significant increase in sales.

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FİİL	TÜRKÇE ANLAMI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
apply	uygulamak	Students apply theoretical knowledge.
argue	savunmak, iddia etmek	The author argues that technology is essential.
articulate	açıkça ifade etmek	It is crucial to articulate your ideas clearly.
ascertain	belirlemek, aslına vakıf olmak	The study was conducted to ascertain the effects.
assess	değerlendirmek	Teachers assess student progress regularly.
assume	varsaymak	We assume the results are reliable.
attain	elde etmek, ulaşmak	He attained a high IELTS score.
attribute	atfetmek, -e yormak	Success is attributed to hard work.
automate	otomatikleştirmek	Many industrial processes are now automated.
balance	dengelemek	Students must balance study and social life.
benchmark	kıyaslamak, ölçüt almak	Results are benchmarked against global standards.
benefit	fayda sağlamak	Students benefit from constructive feedback.
boost	artırmak, yükseltmek	Motivation boosts academic performance.
build	oluşturmak, inşa etmek	The theory builds on previous research.
bypass	devre dışı bırakmak, atlamak	The new system bypasses common software errors.
calibrate	ayarlamak (ölçüm)	Scientific instruments must be calibrated.
capitalize	değerlendirmek (fırsat)	Students capitalize on online resources.
capture	yakalamak, yansıtma	The graph captures key economic trends.
categorize	sınıflandırmak	Data are categorized by topic and year.
cease	sona ermek, durdurmak	The activity ceased suddenly due to the rain.
challenge	zorlamak, itiraz etmek	This task challenges even the best students.
channel	yönlendirmek	Energy is channeled into productive study.
clarify	netleştirmek	The teacher clarified the complex instructions.

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FİİL	TÜRKÇE ANLAMI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
collapse	çökmek	The system collapsed under extreme pressure.
collaborate	iş birliği yapmak	Researchers collaborate on international projects.
combine	birleştirmek	The study combines theory and practice.
commence	başlamak	The ceremony will commence at 10:00 AM.
compare	karşılaştırmak	We compared two different learning methods.
compensate	telafi etmek	Extra lessons compensate for absence.
compile	derlemek	The researcher compiled the data from reports.
comprise	-den oluşmak, kapsamak	The committee comprises ten representatives.
comply	uymak (kurala vb.)	Students must comply with school rules.
concede	(istemeyerek) kabul etmek	The company conceded that the product was faulty.
concentrate	yoğunlaşmak	Students concentrate on accuracy and speed.
conclude	sonuca varmak	The study concludes that practice is vital.
concur	aynı fikirde olmak	Most scientists concur that climate change is real.
condone	göz yummak, hoş görmek	The school does not condone any form of bullying.
conduct	yürütmek, yapmak	They conducted a survey among students.
configure	yapilandırmak	The software is configured for optimal speed.
confirm	doğrulamak	The results confirm the initial hypothesis.
consider	dikkate almak	You should consider alternative viewpoints.
consolidate	pekiştirmek	New knowledge is consolidated through review.
constitute	oluşturmak, teşkil etmek	Female students constitute the majority.
constrain	kısıtlamak	Time constraints limit exam performance.
contradict	çelişmek	The results contradict previous expectations.

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FİİL	TÜRKÇE ANLAMI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
contribute	katkıda bulunmak	She contributed to the group discussion.
control	kontrol etmek	All variables were strictly controlled.
converge	birleşmek, kesişmek	Global opinions converge on this issue.
convert	dönüştürmek	Kinetic energy is converted into heat.
correlate	ilişkilendirmek	The study correlates income with education.
criticize	eleştirmek	The article criticizes traditional methods.
curtail	kısıtlamak, azaltmak	Spending was curtailed during the crisis.
customize	özelleştirilmek	Learning programs are customized for students.
decentralize	merkezsizleştirmek	Education systems are becoming decentralized.
decline	azalmak, reddetmek	Attendance declined significantly last year.
dedicate	adamak	She dedicated her life to scientific research.
deduce	tümdengelim yapmak	We deduced the meaning from the context.
define	tanımlamak	The term is clearly defined in the text.
delegate	yetki devretmek	Administrative tasks are delegated to staff.
deliver	sunmak, teslim etmek	The lecturer delivered an amazing presentation.
demonstrate	göstermek, kanıtlamak	The chart demonstrates steady growth.
deny	reddetmek	He denied the accusation of cheating.
depict	betimlemek, tasvir etmek	The graph depicts population changes.
deploy	kullanıma sokmak	New teaching methods are deployed in schools.
derive	türetmek, -den gelmek	This formula is derived from basic physics.
designate	belirlemek, atamak	He was designated as the project leader.
detect	tespit etmek	The software detects grammatical errors.
deteriorate	kötüleşmek	The situation deteriorated after the crisis.
determine	belirlemek	We determined the cause of the failure.

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FİİL	TÜRKÇE ANLAMI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
develop	geliştirmek	Students develop critical thinking skills.
deviate	sapmak	The results deviate from the expected outcome.
differentiate	ayırt etmek	Teachers differentiate between learning styles.
diminish	azalmak	Motivation diminished over the long semester.
discard	atmak (işe yaramayın)	Old data should be discarded immediately.
discuss	tartışmak	The essay discusses the impact of pollution.
disseminate	yaymak (bilgi vb.)	Information is disseminated via the internet.
disrupt	bozmak, aksatmak	Constant noise disrupts the learning process.
dispute	itiraz etmek, tartışmak	The research findings have been disputed.
distort	çarpıtmak	Media can distort the reality of events.
distribute	dağıtmak	Materials are distributed to all students.
diversify	çeşitlendirmek	The curriculum should be diversified.
dominate	baskın olmak	English dominates international academia.
eliminate	ortadan kaldırmak	Noise was eliminated from the recordings.
elucidate	açıklamak, aydınlatmak	Further study will elucidate the mechanism.
embody	somutlaştırmak	The new law embodies the principle of justice.
emerge	ortaya çıkmak	New patterns emerged during the study.
emphasize	vurgulamak	The lecturer emphasized the key points.
empower	güçlendirmek	Education empowers young individuals.
enable	mümkür kılmak	Technology enables remote learning.
encounter	karşılaşmak	Students encounter many challenges.
endorse	onaylamak, desteklemek	The new policy was endorsed by the board.
enforce	uygulamak (kural/kanun)	Exam rules are strictly enforced.
engage	dahil olmak	Students engage in active discussions.

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enhance	geliştirmek, artırmak	Reading enhances your vocabulary.
enrich	zenginleştirmek	Diverse reading enriches your perspective.
ensure	sağlamak, emin olmak	This method ensures data accuracy.
eradicate	yok etmek	The disease was completely eradicated.
escalate	tırmanmak, yükselmek	The tension between the groups escalated.
establish	kurmak, belirlemek	The university was established in 1950.
estimate	tahmin etmek	Experts estimate the cost will rise.
evaluate	değerlendirmek	Experts evaluate the student's performance.
exacerbate	kötüleştirmek	Pollution will exacerbate health problems.
examine	incelemek	The researcher examined the fossil samples.
exceed	aşmak	The final results exceeded our expectations.
exhibit	sergilemek, göstermek	Patients often exhibit similar symptoms.
exclude	hariç tutmak	Inaccurate data were excluded from the study.
expand	genişletmek	The company expanded its global reach.
exploit	kullanmak, sömürmek	Natural resources are being exploited.
extract	çıkarmak, çekip almak	Data were extracted from official reports.
facilitate	kolaylaştırmak	Online tools facilitate distance learning.
filter	süzmek, filtrelemek	The system filters irrelevant information.
fluctuate	dalgalanmak	Prices fluctuate according to the market.
focus	odaklanmak	Students should focus on their goals.
forecast	öngörmek, tahmin etmek	Experts forecast an economic recovery.
formalize	resmileştirmek	The verbal agreement was formalized.
formulate	formüle etmek	The theory was formulated carefully.
foster	teşvik etmek, büyütmek	Teachers foster critical thinking habits.

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FİİL	TÜRKÇE ANLAMI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
function	işlev görmek	The machine functions well under heat.
generalize	genellemek	Do not generalize the results of one case.
generate	üretmek	The project generates new employment.
guarantee	garanti etmek	Success cannot be guaranteed without effort.
harmonize	uyumlaştırmak	Policies are harmonized across the region.
highlight	vurgulamak	The study highlights major social issues.
hinder	engellemek, aksatmak	Lack of funds hinders the research progress.
hypothesize	hipotez kurmak	Researchers hypothesize about the future.
identify	belirlemek, tanımlamak	We identified the key problems.
illustrate	örneklemek, göstermek	The chart illustrates the growth trend.
immobilize	hareketsiz kılmak	The system was immobilized by the virus.
implement	uygulamak	They implemented new safety policies.
imply	ima etmek	The results imply a need for change.
improve	geliştirmek	Practice improves writing skills.
indicate	göstermek	The data indicate a success rate of 80%.
induce	neden olmak, tetiklemek	High stress can induce anxiety.
infer	çıkarım yapmak	We inferred the conclusion from the data.
influence	etkilemek	Culture influences our learning habits.
inhibit	engellemek, kısıtlamak	Fear inhibits student performance.
initiate	başlatmak	The government initiated a new program.
innovate	yenilik yapmak	Tech companies innovate constantly.
inspect	incelemek, denetlemek	The teacher inspected the students' work.
integrate	entegre etmek	Technology is integrated into education.
intensify	yoğunlaştırmak	Efforts to save the environment intensified.

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FİİL	TÜRKÇE ANLAMI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
internalize	İçselleştirmek	Students internalize grammar rules.
interpret	Yorumlamak	Students interpreted the poem differently.
investigate	Araştırmak	Scientists investigate the cause of the disease.
justify	Gerekçelendirmek	You must justify your choice of method.
legitimize	Meşrulaştırmak	The law legitimized the new regulations.
leverage	Faydalananmak, kullanmak	We leverage technology for better results.
maintain	Sürdürmek, korumak	She maintains a high GPA.
manipulate	Yönlendirmek, oynamak	Data can be manipulated to mislead.
manifest	Göstermek, beyan etmek	The symptoms manifest after two days.
maximize	En üst düzeye çıkarmak	Students maximize their potential here.
measure	Ölçmek	We measured the growth of the bacteria.
mediate	Arabuluculuk yapmak	Teachers mediate conflicts in class.
minimize	En aza indirmek	Errors should be minimized in research.
mitigate	Hafifletmek (olumsuz etkiyi)	New laws mitigate the risks of pollution.
mobilize	Harekete geçirmek	Resources are mobilized for the project.
modify	Değiştirmek, modifiye etmek	The teaching method was modified.
monitor	İzlemek, gözlemlemek	Teachers monitor student progress.
motivate	Motive etmek	Positive feedback motivates learners.
neglect	Ihmal etmek	Some students neglect their revision.
neutralize	Etkisiz hale getirmek	Policies neutralize potential risks.
normalize	Normalleştirmek	Data are normalized for fair comparison.
notify	Bilgilendirmek	Students are notified of changes via email.
nurture	Beslemek, geliştirmek	It is important to nurture young talent.
object	İtiraz etmek	Many people object to the new law.

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FİİL	TÜRKÇE ANLAMI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
observe	gözlemlemek	Scientists observed the bird's behavior.
obtain	elde etmek	He obtained reliable data from the lab.
occur	meydana gelmek	Errors occur frequently in large files.
offset	dengelemek	Benefits offset the initial costs.
optimize	en verimli hale getirmek	The system optimizes energy use.
oppose	karşı çıkmak	Many experts oppose this theory.
orchestrate	organize etmek	The event was orchestrated perfectly.
organize	organize etmek	She organized the study materials.
outperform	geride bırakmak	She outperformed her peers in the exam.
overhaul	baştan düzenlemek	The education system was overhauled.
overlook	gözden kaçırmak	We must not overlook minor details.
parallel	paralel gitmek	Trends parallel the economic growth.
participate	katılmak	Students participate in the seminar.
perceive	algılamak	Risks are perceived differently by people.
perpetuate	sürdürmek (kötü bir şeyi)	Stereotypes are perpetuated by media.
persist	devam etmek, sürmek	The problem persists despite the efforts.
pinpoint	tam olarak belirlemek	We pinpointed the source of the error.
postpone	ertelemek	The exam was postponed to next week.
preclude	engellemek, imkansız kılmak	His injury will preclude him from playing.
predict	tahmin etmek	Experts predict a rise in prices.
prescribe	önermek, reçete etmek	Teachers prescribe specific study methods.
prevail	hakim olmak, galip gelmek	Common sense must prevail in the end.
prevent	önlemek	Proper rules prevent mistakes.
prioritize	öncelik vermek	Students prioritize their homework.

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FİİL	TÜRKÇE ANLAMI	ÖRNEK CÜMLE
produce	üretmek	The experiment produced valid results.
prohibit	yasaklamak	The law prohibits smoking in public.
proliferate	çoğalmak, yayılmak	Digital tools have proliferated recently.
promote	teşvik etmek, terfi ettirmek	Teachers promote active participation.
propagate	yaymak (bilgi, fikir)	Ideas propagate quickly on social media.
propose	önermek	The author proposes a new solution.
quantify	nicelendirmek	It is hard to quantify the success.
reconcile	uzlaştırmak	It is hard to reconcile these two views.
rectify	düzeltemek	The technical errors were rectified.
reduce	azaltmak	We reduced the waste in the factory.
reflect	yansıtmak	Test scores reflect student effort.
refute	çürütmek (iddia)	The lawyer refuted the allegations.
regulate	düzenlemek (yasa ile)	The government regulates the market.
reinforce	pekiştirmek	Practice reinforces what you learn.
reject	reddetmek	The proposal was rejected by the team.
relinquish	vazgeçmek, bırakmak	He relinquished his rights to the land.
rely	güvenmek, bel bağlamak	Students rely on online dictionaries.
restore	eski haline getirmek	The old library was restored perfectly.
restrict	kısıtlamak	Access to the data is restricted.
restructure	yeniden yapılandırmak	The company was restructured in 2024.
retain	akılda tutmak, korumak	Students retain information better.
reveal	ortaya koymak, ifşa etmek	The study reveals surprising facts.
revise	gözden geçirmek	Students revise before the finals.
safeguard	korumak	Rules safeguard the rights of students.

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scrutinize	dikkatle incelemek	Experts will scrutinize the report.
select	seçmek	We selected the most suitable option.
signify	ifade etmek, anlamına gelmek	This result signifies a big success.
simulate	simüle etmek	The software simulates a real flight.
solve	çözmek	Students solve complex math problems.
specify	belirtmek	Please specify your requirements.
stabilize	istikrara kavuşturmak	The economy finally stabilized.
stagnate	durgunlaşmak	Without change, the industry will stagnate.
standardize	standartlaştırmak	Procedures must be standardized.
stipulate	şart koşmak, belirtmek	The contract stipulates a deadline.
streamline	sadeleştirmek, verimli kılmak	The process was streamlined for speed.
substitute	yerine koymak	You can substitute sugar with honey.
summarize	özetlemek	He summarized the main points.
supervise	denetlemek	Teachers supervise the examination.
support	desteklemek	Evidence supports the main argument.
suppress	bastırmak	Fear can suppress a student's voice.
suspend	askıya almak	The project was suspended for a year.
sustain	sürdürmek	The goal is to sustain economic growth.
synchronize	senkronize etmek	All devices are synchronized.
terminate	sonlandırmak	The contract was terminated early.
thrive	gelişmek, serpilmek	Children thrive in a positive environment.
tolerate	tolere etmek	The system tolerates small errors.
transcend	aşmak	Art transcends cultural boundaries.

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transform	dönüştürmek	Education transforms human lives.
transmit	iletmek	Data are transmitted via satellite.
trigger	tetiklemek	Stress triggers physical reactions.
underscore	altını çizmek, vurgulamak	These facts underscore the importance.
undermine	zayıflatmak	Lack of sleep undermines performance.
undergo	maruz kalmak, geçirmek	The city underwent a huge change.
utilize	kullanmak, faydalananmak	We utilize solar energy for heating.
validate	doğrulamak, geçerli kılmak	Scientific experiments validate the theory.
vary	değişiklik göstermek	Prices vary depending on the season.
verify	doğrulamak	Please verify your account information.
visualize	görselleştirmek	Students visualize the solar system.
withdraw	geri çekmek	He withdrew from the course.
witness	tanık olmak	We witnessed rapid growth.
yield	ürün/sonuç vermek	The experiment yielded high profits.

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