

E-TEP Reading Passage 2

The Impact of Technology on Education

Reading Passage

Paragraph A

Technology has transformed the field of education in many **significant** ways. One of the most notable changes is the availability of online learning platforms. Today, students can access lectures, assignments, and even full academic programs through the internet. This flexibility allows people to study from anywhere in the world, at any time, and often at their own pace. For working professionals, parents, and individuals in **remote** areas, this means that education is no longer limited to a physical classroom.

Paragraph B

In traditional classrooms, digital tools such as interactive whiteboards, tablets, and educational apps have greatly **enhanced** the learning experience. These technologies support visual and interactive learning, help teachers provide real-time feedback, and **encourage** students to take a more active role in their education. Furthermore, technology allows educators to customize lessons for students with different learning styles and abilities, making learning more inclusive and effective.

Paragraph C

Despite the many advantages, there are also challenges associated with using technology in education. One major issue is unequal access. Not all students have reliable internet connections or personal devices at home, which creates a digital divide. In addition, **excessive** use of technology can lead to reduced face-to-face communication skills and less critical thinking, especially when students rely too heavily on automated tools. Therefore, it is important to find a balance between digital and traditional learning methods to **ensure** the best outcomes for all students.

VOCABULARY PREVIEW

Match the words in bold with the correct definitions.

1. significant (adj) → _____
2. remote (adj) → _____
3. enhance (v) → _____
4. encourage (v) → _____
5. excessive (adj) → _____
6. ensure (v) → _____

- a) far away from towns or people
 - b) to make something better
 - c) very important
 - d) to help someone feel more confident or to do something
 - e) too much of something
 - f) to make sure something happens
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Complete the sentences with the words from Exercise 1. Change the word form if necessary.

1. _____ use of smartphones can be bad for your health.
 2. Using pictures and videos can _____ students' understanding of a topic.
 3. Many children in _____ villages study online because there are no schools nearby.
 4. We must _____ that all students have access to the internet at home.
 5. Learning a second language can have a / an _____ impact on your brain and career.
 6. Teachers should _____ students to ask questions in class.
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COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS

1. **What is the objective of the text?**
 - A) To describe the history of electric vehicles
 - B) To discuss the impact of technology on education
 - C) To explain why traditional classrooms are better
2. **What would be the best title for this passage?**
 - A) The Power of Technology in Education
 - B) Why Schools No Longer Matter
 - C) The End of Traditional Learning
3. **Which paragraph discusses the challenges of using technology in education?**
 - A) Paragraph A
 - B) Paragraph B
 - C) Paragraph C
4. **What does the pronoun "this flexibility" in Paragraph A refer to?**
 - A) The ability to study at any time and place
 - B) The use of traditional classrooms
 - C) The increase in school attendance
5. **According to the passage, what is one benefit of digital tools in traditional classrooms?**
 - A) They replace the need for teachers
 - B) They encourage active student participation
 - C) They remove the need for textbooks

6. **Sentence Completion:**

The passage suggests that in the future...

- A) technology will continue to shape education positively if used wisely.
- B) students will no longer need teachers.
- C) schools will stop using books completely.

Answer Key

Vocabulary Match

- 1. significant → c
- 2. remote → a
- 3. enhance → b
- 4. encourage → d
- 5. excessive → e
- 6. ensure → f

Complete the sentences

- 1. excessive
- 2. enhance
- 3. remote
- 4. ensure
- 5. significant
- 6. encourage

Comprehension Questions

- 1. B
- 2. A
- 3. C
- 4. A
- 5. B
- 6. A



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